

English Intermediate

Prepared By: Asst. Lect.
Mayyada N. Mohammed

University of Mosul
3rd Stage

UNIT	GRAMMAR	VOCABULARY	EVERYDAY ENGLISH
 1 A world of difference p6	Naming tenses Present, Past, Present Perfect Auxiliary verbs <i>do, be, have</i> p6 Questions and negatives <i>Where were you born?</i> <i>He doesn't live in Madrid.</i> p6 Short answers <i>Yes, I have. No, he didn't.</i> p8 Spoken English – sounding polite <i>'Did you have a good day?'</i> <i>'Yes, I did. I went shopping.'</i> p8	What's in a word? Parts of speech and meaning verb, adjective, noun , or adverb? Spelling and pronunciation vowel sounds Word formation <i>active, actor, action</i> Words that go together <i>fall in love</i> Keeping vocabulary records p12	Everyday situations <i>I need to make an appointment.</i> <i>A medium latte, please.</i> <i>Have here or take away?</i> p13

Ask a question

Direct question

Auxiliary verb + Subject + main verb ?
(yes/no questions)

Does he live in Mosul?

Have you seen that film?

Is she coming to the party?

Wh word + auxiliary verb + subject + main verb?

(Wh-questions)

What time does the supermarket open?

How much do you earn?

Why did you do that?

Ask a question

Embedded question (Indirect questions, Polite questions)

I wonder what her name is.

Could you tell me if the doctor is available?

Do you know what her name is?

I wonder what his job was here.

Can you tell me how talkative she is?

Could you tell me if she was sick or not?

Could you tell me where I can find her?

Can you please tell me when the train leaves for Baghdad?

Each question has one word missing. Write it in.

- 1 Where do you ^{come} from?
- 2 When and where you born?
- 3 You live in a house or a flat?
- 4 Why you studying English?
- 5 Which foreign countries have you been?
- 6 What you do yesterday evening?
- 7 What are you going do after this lesson?

- 2 When and where **were** you born?
- 3 **Do** you live in a house or a flat?
- 4 Why **are** you studying English?
- 5 Which foreign countries have you been **to**?
- 6 What **did** you do yesterday evening?
- 7 What are you going **to** do after this lesson?

1 In which country **do** men and women **live** the longest?

a Japan **b** Germany **c** The USA

2 In which year **did** the world population **reach** 6 billion?

a 1989 **b** 1999 **c** 2005

3 If you **are standing** on the equator, how many hours of daylight do you have?

a 12 **b** 16 **c** 24

4 Where **does** most of the world's oil **come** from?

a Russia **b** Saudi Arabia **c** Iran

5 Which of these seven wonders of the world **is** still **standing**?

a The Lighthouse of Alexandria

b The pyramids of Egypt

c The Colossus of Rhodes

- 1 **A** In which country do men and women live the longest?
B Women and men live longest in Japan. Women live on average 86 years and men 79. The average life expectancy in Japan is 81.25. In the USA it's 77.8 and in Germany 78.8.
- 2 **A** In which year did the world population reach 6 billion?
B The world population reached 6 billion in 1999. There are now over 6.8 billion people in the world.
- 3 **A** If you are standing on the equator, how many hours of daylight do you have?
B If you are standing on the equator you have 12 hours of daylight every day of the year. You also experience the fastest sunrise and sunset in the world, between 128 and 142 seconds depending on the time of year.
- 4 **A** Where does most of the world's oil come from?
B Most of the world's oil comes from Saudi Arabia. It produces 10.9 million barrels per day. Russia produces 9.4 million, and Iran 4.3 million.

6

Why **didn't** dinosaurs **attack** humans?

- a Because they were vegetarian.
- b Because they became extinct before humans were on the earth.
- c Because they didn't run fast enough.

7

Where **was** the Titanic **sailing** to when it sank?

- a Southampton
- b Rio de Janeiro
- c New York

8

How long **has** Elizabeth II **been** Queen of England?

- a since 1952
- b since 1959
- c since 1963

9

How many people **have won** the Nobel Peace prize since it started in 1901?

- a 26
- b 58
- c 94

10

How long **have** people **been using** the Internet?

- a since 1969
- b since 1976
- c since 1984

11

How many languages **are spoken** in Switzerland?

- a 3
- b 4
- c 5

- 5 **A** Which of these seven wonders of the world is still standing?
B Of the seven wonders of the ancient world, only the pyramids of Egypt are still standing. The Colossus of Rhodes and the Lighthouse of Alexandria were destroyed by earthquakes hundreds of years ago.
- 6 **A** Why didn't dinosaurs attack humans?
B Dinosaurs didn't attack humans because they became extinct 65 million years ago. Human beings didn't appear on earth until 130,000 years ago.
- 7 **A** Where was the *Titanic* sailing to when it sank?
B The *Titanic* was sailing to New York from Southampton when it hit an iceberg on April 14th 1912.

- 8 **A** How long has Elizabeth II been Queen of England?
B Elizabeth II has been Queen of England since 1952. She was on holiday in Kenya when her father, King George VI, died.
- 9 **A** How many people have won the Nobel Peace prize since it started in 1901?
B 94 people have won the Nobel Peace prize since it started in 1901. These include Nelson Mandela in 1993, and Mother Teresa in 1979.*
- 10 **A** How long have people been using the Internet?
B People have been using the Internet since 1969. It was invented by the US Department of Defense as a means of communication. It first went live in October 1969, with communications between the University of California and the Stanford Research Institute.
- 11 **A** How many languages are spoken in Switzerland?
B Four languages are spoken in Switzerland: German, French, Italian, and Romansch. German is the most widely spoken. 63.7% speak German, 19.2% French, 7.6% Italian, and 0.6% Romansch.

5 Complete the questions with the correct auxiliary verb and name the tense.

- 1 What time _____ you usually get up at weekends?
- 2 What time _____ you get up this morning?
- 3 How long _____ it usually take you to get from home to school?
- 4 Who _____ sitting next to you? What _____ he/she wearing?
- 5 How long _____ you known the teacher?

Answers

- 1 do (Present Simple)
- 2 did (Past Simple)
- 3 does (Present Simple)
- 4 is ... is (Present Continuous)
- 5 have (Present Perfect)

- 6 What _____ you doing when your teacher came into the room?
- 7 What _____ (not) you like doing in English lessons?
- 8 Which school subjects _____ (not) you like when you were younger?
- 9 Which other foreign languages _____ you studied?
- 10 What presents _____ you given on your last birthday?

Ask and answer the questions with a partner.

- 6 were (Past Continuous)
- 7 don't (Present Simple)
- 8 didn't (Past Simple)
- 9 have (Present Perfect)
- 10 were (Past Simple passive)

You're so wrong!

1 Correct the information in the sentences.

1 The Pope lives in Madrid.

He doesn't live in Madrid! He lives in Rome!

2 Shakespeare didn't write poems.

You're wrong! He wrote hundreds of poems.

3 Vegetarians eat meat.

4 The Internet doesn't provide much information.

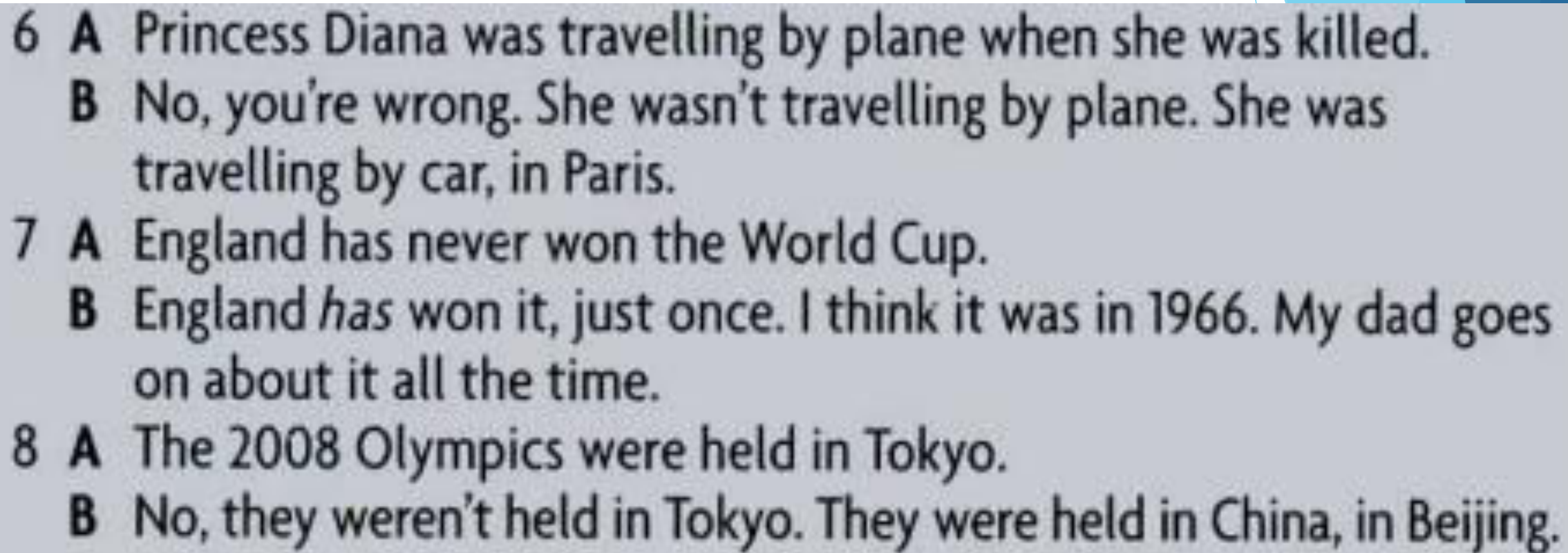
5 The world is getting colder.

6 Princess Diana was travelling by plane when she was killed.

7 England has never won the World Cup.

8 The 2008 Olympics were held in Tokyo.

- 1 **A** The Pope lives in Madrid.
B He doesn't live in Madrid! He lives in Rome! In the Vatican!
- 2 **A** Shakespeare didn't write poems.
B You're wrong! He wrote hundreds of poems, not just plays.
- 3 **A** Vegetarians eat meat.
B Of course they don't eat meat. They only eat vegetables and sometimes fish.
- 4 **A** The Internet doesn't provide much information.
B Rubbish! It provides lots. Sometimes I think that it provides too much!
- 5 **A** The world is getting colder.
B It isn't getting colder, it's getting hotter. Haven't you heard of global warming?

- 
- The background of the slide features abstract geometric shapes in various shades of blue, including light blue, medium blue, and dark blue, arranged in a modern, angular pattern.
- 6 **A** Princess Diana was travelling by plane when she was killed.
B No, you're wrong. She wasn't travelling by plane. She was travelling by car, in Paris.
- 7 **A** England has never won the World Cup.
B England *has* won it, just once. I think it was in 1966. My dad goes on about it all the time.
- 8 **A** The 2008 Olympics were held in Tokyo.
B No, they weren't held in Tokyo. They were held in China, in Beijing.

SPOKEN ENGLISH Sounding polite

- 1 In English conversation it can sound impolite to reply with just *yes* or *no*. We use short answers with auxiliaries.

'Did you have a good day?' 'Yes, I did/No, I didn't.'

- 2 It also helps if you add some more information.

'Do you have much homework?' 'Yes, I do. Loads. I've got Geography, French, and Maths.'

3 Reply to these questions. Use short answers and add some information.

- 1 Did you have a **good day**?
- 2 Do you like **pizza**?
- 3 Did you **enjoy** the **film**?
- 4 Has it **stopped** **raining**?

Possible answers

- 1 Yes, I did. It was really good fun!
- 2 Yes, I do. I often eat pizza.
- 3 No, I didn't. I thought it was boring.
- 4 Yes, it has. It's lovely and sunny now.

Check it

- 6** There is one mistake in each sentence. Find it and correct it.
- 1 Rae comes from Canada and he speak French and English.
 - 2 Which subjects Susan is studying at university?
 - 3 'Do you like football?' 'Yes, I like.'
 - 4 Did you watched the match last night?
 - 5 What does your parents do at the weekend?
 - 6 I think is going to rain.
 - 7 What was you talking to the teacher about?
 - 8 I don't think John's arrive yet.

Answers

- 1 Rae comes from Canada and he **speaks** French and English.
- 2 Which subjects **is Susan** studying at university?
- 3 'Do you like football?' 'Yes, I **do**.'
- 4 Did you **watch** the match last night?
- 5 What **do** you parents do at the weekend?
- 6 I think **it's** going to rain.
- 7 What **were** you talking to the teacher about?
- 8 I don't think John's **arrived** yet.

Meaning

1 These sentences all contain the nonsense word *uggy*. Is *uggy* used as a **verb**, an **adjective**, a **noun**, or an **adverb**?

1 My grandmother's very old and *uggy* now so she can't get out much.

She gave me my grandfather's gold watch. I'll *uggy* it forever.

The poor people lived crowded together in *uggies* in the old part of the city.

4 They can't afford to buy meat and fish. They live very *uggily* on rice and potatoes.

Can you guess what *uggy* means in the four sentences?

Which real English word goes into each sentence?

• cherish • frail • slums • frugally

Pronunciation

2 Say these words aloud. Underline the word with the different vowel sound.

1 /əʊ/ or /ʌ/ rose goes does toes

2 /i:/ or /eɪ/ meat beat great street

3 /eɪ/ or /e/ paid made played said

4 /ʌ/ or /əʊ/ done phone son won

4 Complete the word *act* in the sentences using the suffixes from the box.

-ress -ion -ing ~~-ive~~ -ivities

- 1 My grandfather is 84, but he's still very active.
- 2 My sister's an act_____. She's often on TV.
- 3 Act_____ is not always a well-paid job.
- 4 This is not a time to do nothing. It is a time for act_____.
- 5 We do a lot of act_____ in class to learn English.

Answers

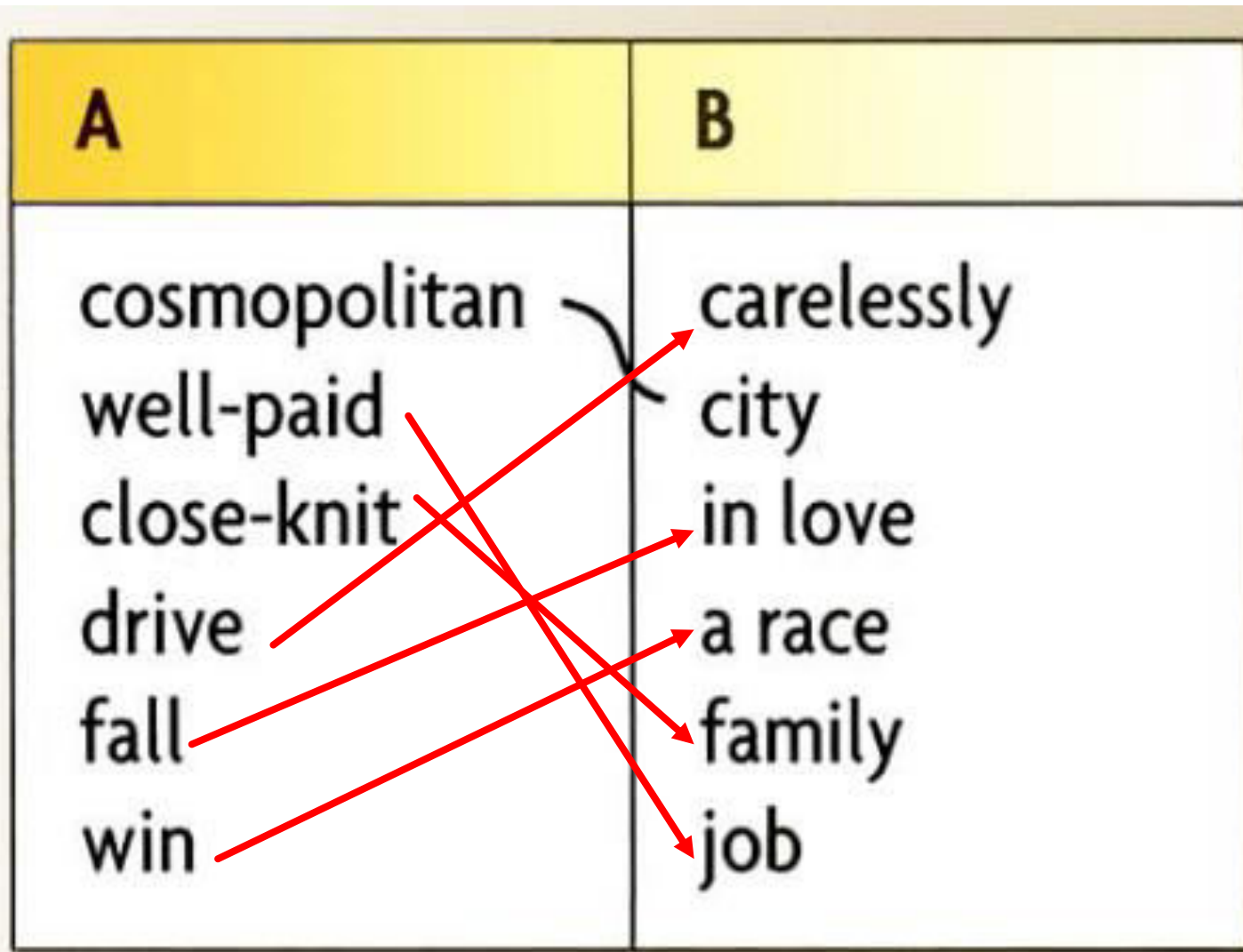
2 actress


3 Acting

4 action

5 activities

A	B
cosmopolitan well-paid close-knit drive fall win	carelessly city in love a race family job



UNIT	GRAMMAR	VOCABULARY	EVERYDAY ENGLISH
 2 The working week p14	Present tenses Simple and continuous <i>What does she do?</i> <i>What's she doing?</i> p14 State verbs <i>like, know, understand</i> p15 Passive <i>People are employed ...</i> <i>I'm being served.</i> p17 <i>How often ...?</i> <i>hardly ever</i> <i>twice a year</i> p15	Positive and negative adjectives <i>hard-working</i> <i>bad-tempered</i> p19 Free time activities <i>go cycling</i> <i>keeping fit</i> <i>a recipe, to peel</i> p20	Making small talk <i>It's such an old city, isn't it?</i> <i>I was born in ..., but I live in ...</i> <i>Oh, good.</i> <i>Really?</i> <i>Have you?</i> <i>Who do you work for?</i> Spoken English – softening a negative comment <i>a bit late</i> <i>not very big</i> p21

GRAMMAR SPOT

- 1 What are the tenses in these sentences? Why are they used?

I **have** two lessons on a Monday.

I'm **having** a bad day today.

- 2 Which of these verb forms is right? Why is the other wrong?

I **like** | my job.

I'm **liking**

I **know**

I'm **knowing**

| we're very lucky.

Some verbs are rarely used in continuous tenses. These are called state verbs. Underline the five state verbs in the box.

love understand work want enjoy cost need learn

4 Work with a partner. Read the conversation aloud.

A What's your job?

B I'm a Human Resources Manager.

A So what do you do exactly?

B I look after the employees and their training.

A And what are you working on at the moment?

B I'm recruiting and interviewing. We're trying to find new staff for our office in Paris.

State and activity verbs

6 Are these sentences right (✓) or wrong (✗)?
Correct the wrong sentences.

- 1 I'm not wanting an ice-cream.
- 2 Are you understanding what I'm saying?
- 3 I'm enjoying the course. It's great.
- 4 I'm thinking you're really nice.
- 5 What are you thinking about?
- 6 I'm not believing you. You're telling lies.
- 7 I'm knowing you're not agreeing with me.
- 8 She's having a lot of money.

State and activity verbs

6 Are these sentences right (✓) or wrong (✗)?

Answers

- 1 I **don't want** an ice-cream.
- 2 **Do you understand** what I'm saying?
- 3 ✓
- 4 I **think** you're really nice.
- 5 ✓
- 6 I **don't believe** you. You're telling lies.
- 7 I **know** you **don't agree** with me.
- 8 **She has/She's got** a lot of money.

STATISTICS ABOUT JOBS AND MONEY IN THE UK

- 1 Nearly half the population (29m) **involve / are involved** in some form of employment.
- 2 20% of the workforce **employed / are employed** by the state.
- 3 The average worker **pays / is paid** £27,000 a year.
- 4 The average worker **pays / is paid** £250,000 in tax in his or her lifetime.

Answers

- 1 are involved*
- 2 are employed*
- 3 is paid
- 4 pays

STATISTICS ABOUT JOBS AND MONEY IN THE UK

- 5 Women **earn / are earned** on average 17% less than men for full-time work.
- 6 Children **give / are given** on average £9 a week pocket money.
- 7 The average household **spends / is spent** £70 per week on transport.
- 8 75% of British households **own / are owned** a car.

5 earn
6 are given
7 spends
8 own

8 Put the verbs in the present passive, simple or continuous.

- 1 'Can I help you?' 'I am being served (serve), thank you.'
- 2 A lot of manufactured goods _____ (make) in Asia.
- 3 'Why are you getting the bus?' 'My car _____ (service).'
- 4 Nearly 50% of the food we buy _____ (import).
- 5 The banking industry in the UK _____ (situate) in London.

Answers

- 2 are made
- 3 is being serviced
- 4 is imported
- 5 is situated

- 6 _____ service _____ (include) in the bill?
- 7 The hotel is closed while the bedrooms _____ (modernize).
- 8 Footballers _____ (pay) far too much money.

6 Is ... included
7 are being modernized
8 are paid

The background features abstract, overlapping geometric shapes in various shades of blue, ranging from light sky blue to deep navy blue. These shapes are primarily located on the right side of the frame, creating a modern, layered effect. The rest of the background is a solid, very light blue.

Thanks