

عنوان المحاضرة: المهارات الأساسية لتعلم اللغة

المادة الدراسية: الاستيعاب

المرحلة الدراسية: الأولى / مسائي

مدرس المادة: م. جمان عدنان حسن

العام الدراسي: 2025-2026



جامعة الموصل

كلية الآداب

القسم: الترجمة

FOUR LANGUAGE SKILLS OF ENGLISH

Part One

By

Lect. Juman A. Hassan

FOUR LANGUAGE SKILLS OF ENGLISH

- Skill #1: Listening.
- Skill #2: Speaking.
- Skill #3: Reading.
- Skill #4: Writing



TYPE OF LANGUAGE SKILLS

Receptive or Input



Reading and Listening

Productive or Output



Writing and Speaking

LISTENING

When do we listen?

- Every-day life
- Lectures, group discussions
- Brainstorming, presentations
- Question & Answer
- Instructions



listening

LISTENING

Importance

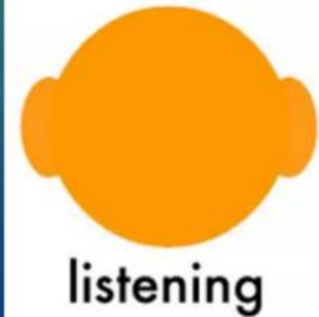
- Improves speaking and pronunciation
- Develops inter-personal skills
- Receptive skill that needs **active participation**



listening

Issues

- Uncertain comprehension
- Speed of speech
- Familiarity with local speech (accents and vocabulary)
- Missing words /concepts/instructions
- Lack of confidence to ask for repetition
- Hearing difficulties



LISTENING

Solutions

- Active listening **requires participation** not passive reception
- **Engage** with the sounds & words
- Ensure you are aware of the subject before lectures.
- **Read** key vocabulary & **do** background reading
- Mental repetition
- Ask for clarification
- Listen to radio, TV other media



SPEAKING

When do we Speak ?

- Class group discussions
- Group task work
- Seminars, presentations
- Q & A in lectures
- One-to-one sessions (personal tutor, doctor, employer etc.)



SPEAKING

Importance

- Most obvious skill
- Most interactive skill
- Develops understanding through communication
- Develops inter-personal skills (team working)
- Used in assessment



SPEAKING

Issues

- Lack of confidence
- Uncertain about -
timing/vocabulary/interaction
- Decoding of non-verbal information
- Lack of knowledge of presentation skills



SPEAKING

Solutions

- **Take every opportunity to speak**
- **Ask questions!**
- **Use Academic Skills resources**
(presentation space)
- Observe native speakers
- Repeat
- Ask for clarification

