

مادة اللغة الإنكليزية

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ملاحظة صغيرة: هناك أفعال شاذة قليلة جداً تنتهي بـ y لكنها لا تتبع هذه القاعدة، مثل
فعل Say الذي يصبح Said، وفعل Pay الذي يصبح paid

Wh-questions

Wh-questions are used to ask for specific information, such as time, place, reason, manner, etc. They begin with question words like **What, Where, When, Why, Who, Whose, Which, and How.**

تُستخدم أسئلة **Wh** لطلب معلومات محددة، مثل الوقت، المكان، السبب، الطريقة، وما إلى ذلك. تبدأ هذه الأسئلة بكلمات استفهامية مثل ماذا، أين، متى، لماذا، من، لمن، أي، وكيف.

Examples of Wh-questions:

With 'Be' (was/were):

1. **Where were you yesterday?**

Answer: We were at home.

2. **How was your weekend?**

Answer: It was great.

3. **Why was he angry yesterday?**

Answer: Because he failed in the exam.

With main verbs (using 'did'):

1. **Where did you go last night?**

Answer: I visited my parents.

2. **What did you eat for breakfast yesterday?**

Answer: I ate eggs.

3. **When did you wake up this morning?**

Answer: I woke up at 7 am.

These questions help gather detailed information about past events.

تساعد هذه الأسئلة في جمع معلومات مفصلة عن الأحداث السابقة.

negative sentences

To form **negative sentences** with 'to be' in the Past Simple tense, use the structure:

لتكوين جمل نفي باستخدام 'to be' في زمن الماضي البسيط، استخدم البنية التالية:

Subject + Be (was/were) + Not

Examples:

1. **I was not (wasn't) tired yesterday.**
2. **They were not (weren't) in London last month.**
3. **It was not (wasn't) hot last week.**

Use **wasn't** for singular subjects (I, he, she, it) and **weren't** for plural subjects (we, you, they).

استخدم **wasn't** للمفرد (أنا، هو، هي، هو/هي لغير العاقل) و **weren't** للجمع (نحن، أنت، هم).

التمرين الاول: حوّل الجمل إلى النفي

1. She visited her grandmother.
2. They finished the project.
3. Ahmed bought a new laptop.
4. We watched the movie.
5. The students understood the lesson.
6. Sara wrote an email.
7. I met my friend yesterday.
8. He cleaned his room.
9. The teacher explained the rule.
10. We traveled to Baghdad.

الإجابة: 

1. She **did not visit** her grandmother.
2. They **did not finish** the project.
3. Ahmed **did not buy** a new laptop.
4. We **did not watch** the movie.
5. The students **did not understand** the lesson.

6. Sara **did not write** an email.
7. I **did not meet** my friend yesterday.
8. He **did not clean** his room.
9. The teacher **did not explain** the rule.
10. We **did not travel** to Baghdad.

التمرين الثاني: اختر الصيغة الصحيحة

1. She (didn't go / didn't went) to school yesterday.
2. They (did not played / did not play) football.
3. I (didn't saw / didn't see) him.
4. We (didn't understand / didn't understood) the question.
5. He (didn't take / didn't took) the book.

الإجابة: 

1. She **didn't go** to school yesterday.
2. They **did not play** football.
3. I **didn't see** him.
4. We **didn't understand** the question.
5. He **didn't take** the book.

التمرين الثالث: صحح الخطأ

1. She didn't went to the party.
2. They didn't finished the homework.
3. Ahmed didn't bought a car.
4. We didn't saw the accident.
5. The teacher didn't explained the lesson.

الإجابة: 

1. She **didn't go** to the party.
2. They **didn't finish** the homework.
3. Ahmed **didn't buy** a car.
4. We **didn't see** the accident.
5. The teacher **didn't explain** the lesson.

مع (Simple Past) في الماضي البسيط Wh-Questions إليك مجموعة أسئلة الإجابات النموذجية، مناسبة للتدريب الصفّي أو الواجبات.

تذكير بالقاعدة:

Wh-word + did + subject + base verb?

مثال:

- Where **did** you **go** yesterday?

(did لا نستخدم to be مع الفعل)

- Where **were** you?
-

أولاً: أسئلة باستخدام (did)

1 What

Q: What did you do yesterday?

A: I studied for the exam.

Q: What did she buy?

A: She bought a new dress.

2 Where

Q: Where did they go last weekend?

A: They went to Baghdad.

Q: Where did you study?

A: I studied at the university.

3 When

Q: When did Ahmed arrive?

A: He arrived at 8 p.m.

Q: When did you finish the project?

A: I finished it last night.

4 Why

Q: Why did she leave early?

A: She left early because she was tired.

Q: Why did they cancel the meeting?

A: They canceled it due to bad weather.

5 Who

إذا كانت Who هي الفاعل لا نستخدم did.

Q: Who called you?

A: Sara called me.

Q: Who broke the window?

A: The children broke it.

أما إذا كانت مفعولاً:

Q: Who did you meet?

A: I met my friend.

6 How

Q: How did you solve the problem?

A: I solved it carefully.

Q: How did he travel?

A: He traveled by car.

ثانياً: أسئلة مع (was / were)

Q: Where were you yesterday?

A: We were at home.

Q: Why was she absent?

A: She was sick.

Q: How were the students?

A: They were happy.

تدريب إضافي (مع الحل)

حوّل الجمل إلى سؤال Wh مناسب:

1. I visited my uncle yesterday.

→ **Who did you visit yesterday?**

2. She finished the work at 5 p.m.

→ **When did she finish the work?**

3. They traveled to Erbil.

→ **Where did they travel?**

4. Ahmed bought a laptop.

→ **What did Ahmed buy?**

5. We stayed at home because it was raining.

→ **Why did you stay at home?**

الأفعال الشاذة (Irregular Verbs) الأكثر استخداماً في اللغة
الإنجليزية، مرتبة حسب (المصدر ← الماضي البسيط):

المصدر (V1)	الماضي البسيط (V2)	المعنى
go	went	يذهب
eat	ate	يأكل
drink	drank	يشرب
see	saw	يرى
come	came	يأتي
do	did	يفعل
have	had	يملك / يتناول
say	said	يقول
write	wrote	يكتب
buy	bought	يشترى
sleep	slept	ينام
know	knew	يعرف