

مادة اللغة الإنكليزية

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سادساً: أنواع الأسئلة (WH-Questions)

الصيغة:

WH + was / were + subject + V-ing ?

أمثلة:

- What were you doing?
(ماذا كنت تفعل؟)
 - Where was she going?
(إلى أين كانت تذهب؟)
 - Why were they laughing?
(لماذا كانوا يضحكون؟)
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سابعاً: استخدامات الماضي المستمر

1. حدث مستمر في وقت محدد

- I was studying at 8 pm.
-

2. حدث مستمر + حدث مفاجئ

نستخدم:

- while → مع المستمر
- when → مع الحدث المفاجئ

مثال:

- I was sleeping when the phone rang.
-

3. حدثان مستمران

- While I was studying, my brother was playing.
-

4. وصف مشهد

- The sun was shining, people were walking, and children were playing.
-

ثامناً: الأخطاء الشائعة

1. I were studying
I was studying
 2. She was play
She was playing
 3. Were he studying?
Was he studying?
-

تاسعاً: أنشطة متنوعة

النشاط: أكمل الفراغ

1. She _____ (read) a book.
2. They _____ (play) football.

3. I _____ (not / sleep).

الحل:

1. was reading
 2. were playing
 3. was not sleeping
-

النشاط: حوّل الجمل

1. He was working → نفي
2. They were studying → سؤال

الحل:

1. He was not working
 2. Were they studying ؟
-

النشاط: اختر الإجابة

1. I _____ watching TV
A) was
B) were
was
-

2. They _____ playing
A) was
B) were
were

النشاط: تصحيح الأخطاء

1. She were cooking

She was cooking

2. I was play

I was playing

عاشراً: خلاصة متقدمة

• الماضي المستمر يركز على استمرارية الحدث في الماضي

• يتكون من:

was / were + V-ing

• يُستخدم في :

◦ وصف أحداث مستمرة

◦ وصف مشاهد

◦ الربط بين حدثين

جدول يوضح صيغة الماضي المستمر مع جميع الضمائر

الضمير	الفعل المساعد	الفعل + ing	مثال
I	was	verb + ing	I was reading.
He	was	verb + ing	He was playing football.
She	was	verb + ing	She was cooking dinner.
It	was	verb + ing	It was raining.
You	were	verb + ing	You were studying.
We	were	verb + ing	We were watching TV.
They	were	verb + ing	They were singing.

استخدامات At , When, While

أولاً: استخدام (at) مع وقت محدد

القاعدة:

نستخدم at في وقت محدد مع الماضي المستمر

المثال:

1. At 7 PM, I was studying.
(كنت أدرس في وقت محدد → حدث مستمر)
2. At 9 o'clock, she was watching TV.
(حدث مستمر في لحظة معينة)
3. At midnight, they were sleeping.
(حدث مستمر في وقت محدد)

ثانياً: استخدام — (when) حدث مفاجئ

القاعدة:

- when + past simple (حدث قصير مفاجئ)

الجملة الأخرى تكون past continuous

المثال:

1. I was sleeping when the phone rang.
(النوم مستمر / رن الهاتف فجأة)
2. She was cooking when I arrived.
(الطبخ مستمر / وصولي حدث مفاجئ)

3. They were playing football when it started to rain.
(اللعب مستمر / المطر بدأ فجأة)

ثالثاً: استخدام — (while) حدثان مستمران

القاعدة:

• while + past continuous

• كلا الحدثين مستمر

الحل:

1. While I was studying, my brother was playing.
(حدثان مستمران معاً)
2. She was listening to music while she was doing her homework.
(حدثان في نفس الوقت)
3. They were talking while the teacher was explaining.
(كلاهما مستمر)
- 4.

الخلاصة

الكلمة	الاستخدام	مثال
at	وقت محدد	At 8 PM, I was studying
when	حدث مفاجئ	I was sleeping when he called
while	حدثان مستمران	While I was reading, he was watching TV