1.Course Name:

Principle of Animal Production

2.Course Code:

PRAP114

3.Semester / Year:

first season, 2023-2024.

4. Description Preparation Date:

01/02/2024

5. Available Attendance Forms:

learning in presence (theoretical and practical)

6. Number of Credit Hours

(Total of Units: 75 hours (2 hours theoretical and 3 hours practical).

7. Course administrator's name (mention all, if more than one name)

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8. Course Objectives

Course Objectives

- 1.Introducing the student to the classification of animals in the animal kingdom.
- 2.Introducing the student for phenotypic specifications and productive performance of international and local livestock breeds.
- 3.Introducing the student to productive performance, breeding and fattening sheep, and genetic improvement of local sheep.
- 4. Introducing the student to nutrition and preparing fattening diets for sheep.
- 5.Introducing the student to the field operations that take place daily and weekly for cattle and sheep in the animal field.
- 6. Introducing the student to the nature and types of animal breeding housing.
- 7.Introducing the student to the most important common diseases that affect livestock and sheep, their pathogens and methods of prevention.
- 8. Involving students in practical application of laboratory experiments in groups.

9. Teaching and Learning Strategies

Strategy

theoretical:

Interactive lecture strategy
Discussion strategy
Problem solving strategy by commissioning reports
Brainstorming strategy.

Practical:

Assignment to team work
Assigning tasks and reports for each experiment

10.Course Structure

Week	Hours	Required Learning	Unit or subject name	Learning	Evaluation
		Outcomes	·	method	method
1 st	Theoretical 2 Practical 3	Theoretical: a1 The student learns about the economic importance of livestock and its relationship to economic integration. The economic importance of livestock and its relationship to economic integration. Practical: b5 Acquires practical and scientific skills in conducting field operations on farm animals.	Theoretical: The economic importance of livestock and its relationship to economic integration. Factors that led to a decline in level of animal production in develop countries and Iraq. Practical: Field operations that take place on a daily basis, some of which are monthly seasonal in animals farm. Neutering, numbering, spraying and dipping, shearing wool, amputating the tail,	Theoretical: Using of whiteboard, audio-visual means, Discussions. Practical: audio aids visual, powerpoint, Bulletins discussions.	Theoretical: Quizzes, Reports, discussions Exams. Practical: Quizzes, reports, posters, discussions, Exams.
2 nd	Theoretical 2 Practical 3	Theoretical: a2 The student acquires the skill in classifying the animal kingdom. Practical: b6 The student prepares cows for milking operations, practices daily milking operations, and manual and mechanical milking methods.	clipping the beak. Layering. Theoretical: Animal kingdom, classification: Bovine family: cattle genus, Genus Bos, sheep genus, Genus Ovis. Goat genus, Genus Capra. General formal specifications for beef cattle, specifications of carcasses for beef cattle. Practical: Milking, milking methods, and preparing cows for the milking process	Theoretical: use whiteboard, Audio aids and visual, discussions. Practical: audio aids visual, powerpo Bulletins discussions	Theoretical: Quizzes, Reports, discussions Exams. Practical: Quizzes, reports, posters, discussions, Exams
3 rd	Theoretical 2 Practical 3	Theoretical: a3 The student can learn about the productive and phenotypic characteristics of internationally known livestock. Practical: a10 The student acquires the skill and management experience in practicing the suckling process using both natural and artificial methods.	Theoretical: Cattle breeds in the world: beef cattle, milk cattle, dual-purpose cattle Practical: The suckling, its definition, methods of suckling, small calves suckling, methods of sucklinging a artificial suckling.	Theoretical: use whiteboard, Audio aids and visual, discussions. Practical: audio aids visual, powerpo Bulletins discussions.	Theoretical: Quizzes, Reports, discussions Exams. Practical: Quizzes, reports, posters, discussions, Exams

4 th	Theoretical 2	Theoretical: a4	Theoretical:	Theoretical:	Theoretical:
	Practical 3	The student learns about	Iraqi cows: their	use whiteboard,	Quizzes,
		the phenotypic	appearance and	Audio aids	Reports,
		characteristics and	production specifications	and visual,	discussions
		productive performance	and their breeding areas in	discussions.	Exams.
		of Iraqi cows.	Iraq. Breeding of calves,		Practical:
		Practical: a11	milk fever causes and	Practical:	Quizzes,
		The student gains	treatment.	audio aids	reports, posters,
		scientific experience in	Practical:	visual, powerpo	discussions,
		designing and	Animal housing, its	Bulletins	Exams.
		constructing livestock	types, specifications,	discussions	
		housing and providing	and technical and		
		them with administrative	engineering conditions		
		services and artistic.	in constructing animal		
			housing		
5 th	Theoretical 2	Theoretical: b1	Theoretical:	Theoretical:	Theoretical:
	Practical 3	The student learns about	Buffalo, a historical overview	use whiteboard,	Quizzes,
		the phenotypic and	the origin and origin of the	Audio aids	Reports,
		genetic characteristics	buffalo and the general and	and visual,	discussions
		and productive performance of buffalo	physiological characteristics of the buffalo. Reproduction	discussions.	Exams. Practical:
		animals and their daily	buffalo. Breeds of buffalo in		Quizzes,
		milk production?	the world. Production of milk	Practical:	reports,
		Practical: a12	and meat in buffalo.	audio aids	posters,
		The student learns	Practical:	visual, powerpo	discussions,
		about farm records,	Definition of farm records	Bulletins	Exams
		their importance and	their types,importance,	discussions.	
		types in the animal field	and benefits.		
6 th	Theoretical 2	Theoretical: b2	Theoretical:	Theoretical:	Theoretical:
	Practical 3	The student learns about	Classification of the	use whiteboard,	Quizzes,
		the classification and	location of sheep in the	Audio aids	Reports,
		location of sheep in the	animal kingdom, methods	and visual,	discussions
		animal kingdom,	of classifying sheep, breeds	discussions.	Exams.
		methods of classifying	of sheep, meat sheep, sheep		Practical:
		sheep, sheep breeds,	milk, sheep wool. Practical:	Practical:	Quizzes,
		meat sheep, milk sheep, and wool sheep.	Coarse and concentrated	audio aids	reports, posters,
		Practical: a13	feed materials and	visual, powerpo	discussions,
		The student classifies	the differences between	Bulletins	Exams.
		the quality of feed	them.	discussions	
		according to its raw			
		fiber content.			
		Introducing students to			
		coarse and concentrated			
		feed materials and the			
7 th	Theoretical 2	differences between them. theoretical a5	Theoretical:	Theoretical:	Theoretical:
/	Practical 3	The student learns about	Iraqi sheep: Awassi sheep,	use whiteboard,	Quizzes,
	Fractical 5	the types of Iraqi sheep	Kurdish sheep, Arab sheep,	Audio aids	Reports,
		and their appearance and	Hamdaniya sheep.	and visual,	discussions
		production characteristics, a	Naemi sheep, Najdi sheep.	discussions.	Exams.
		clarification. Advantages	Appearance and production	discussions.	Practical:
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		mising	anacifications	D4' - 1	Ovige
		raising	specifications.	Practical:	Quizzes,
		sheep.	Practical:	audio aids	reports,
		Practical: a14	Pastoralism, definition of	visual, powerpo	posters,
		The student monitors and determines the	pasture, pasture and grazing	Bulletins	discussions,
			systems,	discussions.	Exams
		quality of pastures	Types of pastures:		
		and grazing systems	natural pastures, artificial pastures.		
8 th	Theoretical 2	Theoretical: a6	Theoretical:	Theoretical:	Theoretical:
0					Quizzes,
	Practical 3	The student can gain	Goats, goat breeds in hot	use whiteboard,	Reports,
		knowledge about the	and semi-hot areas,	Audio aids	discussions
		characteristics and	European goat breeds,	and visual,	Exams.
		advantages of goat	Iraqi goat breeds,	discussions.	Practical:
		breeding and the	Local goats, maraz,		Quizzes,
		geographical distributior	mountain goats	Practical:	reports,
		goats in the world.	Practical:	audio aids	posters,
		Practical: b7	Preparing and preparing	visual, powerpo	discussions,
		The breeder can	rations according to	Bulletins	Exams.
		prepare the necessary	nutritional decisions: the	discussions	
		diets for the animals	maintenance ration and		
		to meet their needs for	production ration.		
		nutrient compounds.	production ration.		
9 th	Theoretical 2	Theoretical: a6	Theoretical:	Theoretical:	Theoretical:
	Practical 3	The student can gain	Goats, goat breeds in hot	use whiteboard,	Quizzes,
	Fractical 3	_	_	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Reports,
		knowledge about the	and semi-hot areas,	Audio aids	discussions
		characteristics and	European goat breeds,	and visual,	Exams.
		advantages of goat breed	Iraqi goat breeds,	discussions.	Practical:
		and the geographical	Local goats, maraz, mounta		Quizzes,
		distribution of goats in th	goats	Practical:	reports,
		world.	Practical:	audio aids	posters,
		Practical: a15	Preparing and preparing	visual, powerpo	discussions,
		The breeder can prepare	rations according	Bulletins	Exams
		necessary diets for	to nutritional decisions:	discussions.	
		animals to meet their ne	the maintenance ration		
		for nutritional compound	and the production ration		
		1	1		
10 th	Theoretical 2	Theoretical: b3	Theoretical:	Theoretical:	Theoretical:
	Practical 3	The student can learn	Horses and camels,	use whiteboard,	Quizzes,
		about the productive,	introduction, location of	Audio aids	Reports,
		phenotypic, and genetic	horses and camels in the	and visual,	discussions
		characteristics of horses	animal kingdom, breeds	discussions.	Exams.
		and camels and determine	of horses and camels,	discussions.	Practical:
		the location of horses and	types of camels, structure	Practical:	Quizzes,
		camels in the animal	• 1	audio aids	reports,
			of the digestive system,		posters,
		kingdom.	reproduction in camels	visual, powerpo	discussions,
			and horses.	Bulletins	Exams.
		Practical: b8		discussions	
		The student can	Practical:		
		gain experience in	Male reproductive system,		
		knowing the parts	female reproductive		
		function of the male	system in livestock and		
			,		

		female reproductive system and method of reproduction and reproduction in livestock and poultry.	poultry.A scientific visit to the Artificial Insemination Center/Ministry of Agriculture.		
11 th	Theoretical 2 Practical 3	Theoretical: b4 The student gains scientific experience in preparing and balancing diets in terms of nutritional components for farm animals. Practical: c3 The student gains theoretical and practical scientific experience about artificial insemination, importance, advantages and disadvantages.	Theoretical: Nutrition and feed: concentrated feed and coarse feed. Preparing, preparing and balancing diets for animals, the basic rules in formulating the diet. Practical: Artificial insemination: its definition, semen collection, types of semen diluents, semen preservation.	Theoretical: use whiteboard, Audio aids and visual, discussions. Practical: audio aids visual, powerpo Bulletins discussions.	Theoretical: Quizzes, Reports, discussions Exams. Practical: Quizzes, reports, posters, discussions, Exams
12 th	Theoretical 2 Practical 3	Theoretical: c1 The student gains experience in determining the needs of animals for nutritional compounds, qualifying him in management Raising a productive herd on the farm. Practical: b9 The student gains scientific experience in classifying poultry a determining its location if the animal kingdom and its economic importance.	important importance, needs for growth, fattening, and production of food compounds. Practical: Poultry: Definition of poultry, determining location of poultry in the animal kingdom, classification	Theoretical: use whiteboard, Audio aids and visual, discussions. Practical: audio aids visual, powerpo Bulletins discussions.	Theoretical: Quizzes, Reports, discussions Exams. Practical: Quizzes, reports, posters, discussions, Exams.
13 th	Theoretical 2 Practical 3	Theoretical: a8 Introducing the student to the internal component of the egg and the factors that help in the occurrence of diastasis in laying hens. Practical: a16	Theoretical: Poultry, the origin of poultry, a historical overview of human domestication of domestic birds, the advantages of raising poultry over other farm animals., the location of	Theoretical: use whiteboard, Audio aids and visual, discussions. Practical: audio aids visual, powerpo	Theoretical: Quizzes, Reports, discussions Exams. Practical: Quizzes, reports, posters, discussions,
		Practical: a16 The student can identify	± *		discussions, Exams

		internal components of the egg and select suitable eggs for hatching.	kingdom. Practical: Eggs and their components, definition of the egg and identification of its components, factors that help in the appearance of laying in laying hens. Classification of poultry (biological classification, classification according to origin, economic classification).	discussions	
14 th	Theoretical 2 Practical 3	Theoretical: a9 The student learns about the classification of poultry according to geographical location. Classification of poultry according to production performance. Practical: c4 The student gains practical experience in conducting egg hatching operations. Using the hatching Machine.Cleaning, sterilization and health conditions in preparing and equipping the hatching machines.	Theoretical: Poultry breeds, classification of poultry according to geographic location, classification of poultry according to production performance. Practical: Hatching, hatching methods, types and sizes of hatching machines, design and classification of hatching places. Suitable environmental conditions for hatching.	Theoretical: use whiteboard, Audio aids and visual, discussions. Practical: audio aids visual, powerpo Bulletins discussions.	Theoretical: Quizzes, Reports, discussions Exams. Practical: Quizzes, reports, posters, discussions, Exams.
15 th	Theoretical 2 Practical 3	Theoretical: c2 The student gains experience and power of observation in detecting infestations with external and internal parasites. Cleaning and disinfecting animal housing periodically during the breeding and production period. Practical: c5	Theoretical: Parasites and diseases: external and internal parasites, bacterial and viral diseases. Organizing a scientific visit for students to the veterinary hospital to examine the students for medical cases. Practical: Bacterial diseases: symptoms, causes, treatment. Viral diseases:symptoms,	Theoretical: use whiteboard, Audio aids and visual, discussions. Practical: audio aids visual, powerpo Bulletins discussions.	Theoretical: Quizzes, Reports, discussions Exams. Practical: Quizzes, reports, posters, discussions, Exams

	The student can identify	causes, treatment		
	and diagnose pathologica			
	infections, whether their			
	causes are bacterial or			
	viral for infected animals			
	Providing treatment for			
	infected animals.			

11. Course Evaluation:

No.	Evaluation methods	Evaluation date (week)	marks	Relative weight (%)
1	The first short test Quiz (1). Theoritical: Practical	Week 4: Theoritical: Short test Quiz (1). Week 4: Practical: Short test Quiz (1).	Theoretical: 2.5 Practical: 2.5	5%
2	Monthly exam (1).	Week 9: Theoretical test (1). Week 9: Practical test (1).	Theoretical: 10 Practical: 5	15%
3	Second short test Quiz.(2).	Week 11: Theoritical:Short test Quiz (2). Week 11: Practical:Short test Quiz (2)	Theoretical: 2.5 Practical: 2.5	5%
4	Monthly exam (2).	Week 13: Theoritical test (2). Week 13: Practical test (2).	Theoretical: 10 Practical: 5	15%
5	Quest rate.	Seasonal rates are announced at the end of the semester.	Theoretical: 25 Practical: 15	40%
6	Final practical test.	Practical exams week.	20	20%
7	Final theoretical test.	The week of theoretical exams.	40	40%
8	Total	The final score of the theoretical and practical of final exam at the end of academic year.	100	100%

Distributing the score out of 100 according to the tasks assigned to the student such as daily preparation, daily oral, monthly, or written exams, reports etc .

12.Learning and Teaching Resources .

Required textbooks	Principles of Animal Production
(curricular books, if any)	(Authors by Prof.Dr.Najib Tawfiq Ghazal,
	Prof.Dr.Nahil Mohammad Ali Suleiman
	and Prof.Dr.Radi Khattab Abdullah,2000.
	Dar Al-Kutub for Printing and Publishing, University of Mosul/Iraq.
Main references (sources)	1.Animal Nutrition translated into Arabic Language by (Dr. Ahmed Al Haj Taha and Dr. Mohamed Ramzi Taqa) for the year 1985. Dar Al-Kutub for Printing and Publishing, Univer
	of Mosul/Iraq.
	2.Principles of Animal Production (Auhor by Prof. Dr. Mohammad Ali Makki Al-Rubaie), for the year 2020.

	Al Noor Library. 3 Dairy cattle .(Prof. Dr. Ahmed Al-Haj Taha, Dr. Akram Thanoun Younis, and Dr. Mahmoud Rashid Al-Rashed) for the year 1989. Dar Al-Kutub for Printing and Publishing, Universit of Mosul/Iraq.
Recommended books and references (scientific journals, reports)	1.Egyptian Journal of Animal Production:ISSN=0302-4520, and the impact factor of the journal is (1.84)/,Association of Arab Universities Cairo-Egypt. https://www.arabimpactfactor.com/pages/tafaseljournal.php?id=846 6&date=2022 4.Journal of Animal Sciences and Livestock Production. ISSN:2577-0594,CiteScore:0.79. https://www.primescholars.com/animal-sciences-and-livestock-production.html 3.Journal of Animal,Poultry & Fish Production (JAPFP),Publisher: Scientific Society of Agricultural Sciences,Ismaila,Egy https://japfp.journals.ekb.eg/
Electronic References, Websites	1. Animal production in hot regions (a series of lectures on animproduction materials). https://lejan6olabia.site123.me / 2. Animal and poultry production/Faculty of Agriculture and Natural Resources/Aswan University/Egypt. https://agr.aswu.edu.eg/sections/animal-and-poultry-production/ 3. Department of Animal Production/College of Agricultural Engineeri Sciences/University of Baghdad. Teaching lectures https://coagri.uobaghdad.edu.iq/?page_id=15013

Instructor of theoritical part

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