

Subject : Press History
Instructor : Dr.Khaledh Ibrahim Khalel
Class : 2
٢٠٢٥ - ٢٠٢٤



Ministry of Higher Education
University of Mosul
College of Arts
Department of Media

Press History Second stage

It indicates Source to that Press printed the Oldest means Contact existence, And to him Returns The credit in the movement Contact The masses, so it is likely most Researchers The book to that first communication international via Press I knew him humanity It happened in Italy ٥٩

Lost He was Romanians The firsts Publish And News on road Their , .Q.M

release launch ART Attachment

And stick in places Public To make available opportunity For the fans For AI saw it, It includes: that

And there Evidence It indicates. The starch ARTEvents Daily It is called Actadiurna to that Newsletter She was Move And copy Manually To be distributed in country Other on road travelers

But some Historian Press He goes to far from. via Ships

In from Difficulty At (Miso This Shanpur: this He says maximum place Guidance to top pedigree

Correct For the press where I found in or A Number papyrus Saved in museum The Louvre document

Minto rule Thutmose the third Narrates In Return to ١٧٥٠ BC

it Minister Rikma AR Items from

And supports.thistheAirrigationslaveThe . newspaperOfficialSoThe covenant
complainantThe AbleHamzaPasha

The authorindateEgyptoldHe returnsdatePressNewsAnd officialtoThe covenant
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threeLinesGreek

. DemoticAnd hieroglyphics

And he returnsjournalistFrenchtoFadlTheANumberinthisThe doorIn your
memoryARingJosephusThe congregationRukh

confirmsthatmayHe wasTo the BabyloniansalsoNewspapersregisterIn

AndI found. itaccidentsOne dayOne day

DepositslibraryThe impARatourAssyriaBanipalinNinevehRecordsDetailedAnd
coordinatoraccording to

Its datesand its incidentsEspeciallywhatCallWith warsKingsAnd their conquestsand
their buildingsHe seeshistorian

inmostthatNewsAs moreNewsOfficialHe was(BreastedAmerican Professor
He meansTo himto publishinvitationorPromotionprincipleSo thatunderstandTheir
contemporariesthatnottherepower

You canthatThey are at odds with each otherSo we havethatWe are
certainthatTheARaqiyyinThe ancientsShe wasto themTheir pressinthat

The stageWe findnewspaperfromThis is

FloodThe storythe amazingnewspapersTheARuqayyahContainsasideFrom
OfficeWebaannumberclayGrilledinMuseumBritishIn LondonAndI tookfrom

LibraryTheARuqayyahThe impARaturalThe constructedbeforeTwo thousandFive
And for the AssyriansinThis is amazing. hundredYear

PressStoneAnd clayprecededlast,to

understandfirstfromInnovatePressPhotographerSo they were

They number accidents Victory A They accused them And beside The
number clay They are filming In colors photo For prisoners
And they display . from kings subjects In it viewer imagine representation With them
it. in Their palaces And their fathers
Public and their streets The Great, And it is present in My museum Baghdad And
. London
unless that some historians They point to first newspaper Established in the
world she Kane
M And it is The newspaper Official For the Ban in China 911 BC
government Chinese no TAS lip
Live Publish three MART in today A.M. In color yellow Appearance AR In color white Good
evening In color
((Acta Diurna Diurna Acta Newsletter, BC 59 After that appeared in Italy. Red
which Issued by The imp AR at our Julius Caesar after inauguration Authority And it was
as a The record Daily For information And a lot AR what Her names some The
book Latins Acta
register news The people, And it was Romanians The firsts They publish People
News on Her way And hang on And stick in places Public To make
available opportunity For the fans
. For AI saw it
appeared Press in any cloning Manuscripts in city Venice
Italian and A man this the color from Press, And after sister AR a printing press I was
defeated newspapers
printed on newspapers in And it was she has The effect The big
one in appearance Press in
various countries the world, And first newspaper emerged in the world she Italian
And it was "Gazetta" newspaper

AD/ 1566 AH974 that

30 Issued On Lagarine: So it was first newspaper issued in France to bear Name

AD And it was This is amazing newspaper as he The 1631 May

common place at this time from newspapers

(. Louis the 14th And it was in service to the king

AD 1702 But first newspaper issued in a way regular My role daily And it was that in

AD 1785 And it is newspaper Daily your AR and in collapsed AR And in

Foundations John Walter newspaper

But in States United. The Times famous Which what AI slipped issued to end Now

AD And it was she 1703 in (News Liter American Lost issued Boston newspaper

has The effect

in events Wars Independence American

But first from Launch naming Authority the A Quarter on Press she Macauley British

AD in accident for him on Discussions Parliamentary And the 1828 And it was that in

role Press

. with regards she has

And first newspaper appeared in The state Ottoman newspaper half Monthly issued

by Embassy

AD/ 1795 AH 1210 French

: But factors that Contributed in Origin Press in the world

I have made it possible development machines Printing And : Evolution Print. 1

increase its speed in century

The eighteenth The nineteenth opportunity before Press To increase number its editions

And abbreviation time that Required practical print quantities Huge from Copy that

distribution in countries Other, so it is considered Printing from Most

important factors that Contributed in

development Press Global And convert it from page one, then from several Pages

distribution locally or Nationally to production Multiple Pages Distributes In

. numbers Huge Internationally

Lost Contributed development Services Postal in the : Emergence Services Postal.2
world

And high number countries that Tie it Services Postal, gesticulate Excellent To
him Mail from

Cost cheap comparison At prices mean straddled Other, in assistance Many from
countries European and American With technology Postal in transfer newspapers and
magazines

And deliver it For subscribers in countries Other on road system The asht ARK cash

. Monthly or Annual in This is amazing newspapers And publications

: Evolution networks Transportation Transportation.3

lost Benefited Press International from Evolution

gradual For media Transportation and transportation Navy and the wilderness And the
atmosphere Like ships and ships

And the road siron And the Siya ART And then The bird ART in transfer Press and
editions

And deliver it to countries Other

: Establishment Agencies News International.4

Lost Contribute establishment Agencies News International in

Support Press And extend it With the news same character International, Which made it
possible opportunity before

. emergence press International Specializes in into publish this Type from News

Contribute release freedom Press And : Launch freedom Press.5

cancel Restrictions imposed

On it in crystal Trend about Looking forward to distribution outside border National that

Issued In it Newspapers, so canceled Britain The
victim A President imposed on knowledge
, and ١٨١٦ 1853 Which hindered a job Press in period extended Between
And I preceded her States United American that Launched freedom Press Before century
Nineteen, as Launched France freedom Press and publishing and printing general
1881.

(1869–1908) **Origin newspapers in Iraq**

History Press\ stage First

I grew up Press in The A Number first what I grew up, Governmental Issued By
order From it With her money
And under Direct its snitch A Shelf And He is this A They came
back to policy Sultanate itself E Apart Release
Newspapers, And come back This is amazing Politics to Others to rule Sultans slave The
) 1839 – Glorious
It caught my) AD (1861–1876 and early years era Sultans slave Dear 1861 (
attention attention
Sultan the first plenty chests newspapers Ottoman And its
progress continuous in Constantinople
But in The A Number Lost I disagree Historians in birthday Press in The A Number, There
is Airrigation
era The He says that Her birth in The A Number He was ١٨١٦ on
governor David Pasha that Created
and (Journal The A Number) newspaper to get to know In the name of
not) Agree Historians on health this The claim
because of non Find on copies from newspaper Support that the Airrigation, because
of non presence Printing presses

Please on printing presses that I , so that first printing press Established in Baghdad ١٨٢٠ ,
took

It is

spreading on hands Missions Missionary in The ANumber Especially in Mosul, so Foundati
ons

BC coming I 1859 Missionaries Dominicans first printing press stone Complete
praised Pasha

to The ANumber, He was The ARqiyon On that day no They

know unless The APioneer few that She was Arrive

The ANumber from outside Especially from Istanbul that appeared In
its first newspaper Official In the language

" in era Sultan Mahmoud the second And He called it 1831 Turkish The year

" calendar." Facts

Because of spread illiteracy And ignorance in that Duration And scarcity learners He
was most The QARa' from

employees who They are good at the language Turkish, Especially and

that The APioneer that She was Arrive from

The capital Ottoman She was In the

language Turkish, But newspapers Arabic Few very, And it was

newspaper by Ahmed Knight Al-" Al-Jawaeb" Most notable

Shidyaq Lebanese that appeared For the first time in

1860 Istanbul The year

And at. was from Wider The APioneer Arabic Trading between The A Raqi in

coming The governor I praised Pasha that bring first printing press Modern For the

state And issued So newspaper

'the Zoo A Ra

Beginning establishment And the origin newspaper Al-Zawraa

customTheANumberPressineraThe governorOttomanI praisedPashawhenbring
printing pressmechanismfromParisHe named itprinting pressStateAnd orderBy
(official('ZooARa) issuingnewspaper
, ARing١٨٦٩15 In BaghdadOn June
unless that historianTheASophisticationslaveTheAZqAl-Hasani
indicate to date chests number the firstHe was in day TuesdayCorresponding to June
ARing16
. AD,And it was tongue State State To publish News and orders And reports 1869
And it was liberation In the language Arabic and Turkish And publish in Its
numbers Different news affairs
The state, and the news Official, treaties and
messages from various parts The ANumber, browser For any
News Interior And it : number from Its numbers finds it arranged on Grammar Next
occupies forefront Page
First and news External and orders bowl And word tribute on policy Sultan, as that it
. did not neglect Politics International gesticulate It is happening from Change ART In it
, And it was issued. Four Pages
Two pages In the language Turkish, and two pages In Arabic And it was issued By
size Average measuring
twice And it is newspaper Weekly Issued all Tuesday And after ١٨٧٠ issued, (43 x 27 (she 1911 And in In, (126) starting By number (Saturday Tuesday) in week
returned
For the chest time one in week
But style newspaper in Comment So it was weak And flimsy, Please on Mistakes
Spelling and grammar And the printing press numerous, And it was Mix between the
language Classical Arabic And the colloquial until

It is impossible on Read to understand what wants His
saying author, So came Department Arabic From it Contrasting in
But style News So it was formulation the . style, And he filled it with AR ta Disturbed
news flimsy

Far away style Journalist, And he returns the reason in This is
amazing Mistake to that most Editors
staff in newspaper They were from Staff The state Ottoman who Bring them The
governor I praised Pasha

And I . With him Whom did not They improve the language Arabic
recovered Authority this The order So I entrusted release
Divide it Arabic In a group from men Science and
literature from The AR aqiyyin, then Succession on Edit it

number from The book And writers, Proverbs, slave The Glorious Shawi, And
, Mahmoud Thank you Al-Alusi

. And my understanding teacher, And beautiful Believe me Al-Zuhawi
during) administration The governor Ottoman I ('Zoo ARa) He sees Some self
praised Pasha She was frank

blogging facts But it is after His going, And Long live After him seven And
forty year, changed Her accent

. And it hit her what hit Press in era Sultans slave The Praised from narrowing And choke

**Perhaps Most important what He distinguishes newspaper Al-Zawraa the
following**

(Zoo ARa) That importance newspaper. 1

comes) from Being first newspaper Issued in The A Paper
gesticulate Except that It is bulletin Advertising At the
level technical and Editorial allow so appeared

, In a way not attractive And I freed In the language weak Far away on style Journalist

. And he won On it Use Abaya ART Turkish until in Department Arabic From it

.2

Help to end what on spread newspapers including Zoe A Ra' in The A Number establishment

. Service Post all in it ١٨٧٨

, Count it The governor I praised Pasha, one from means Reform that He sings it.3

And a tool Cultural It works to publish awareness, Please on Being means To transfer
Ideas and laws Governmental, addition to His desire honest that Be

This is amazing The

newspaper One factors Mission in transfer Manifestations civilization And progress
that prevail the world And his attempts situation Solutions For many from problems
and negatives that hinder development The A Paper

It is considered first newspaper Official Issued in the East Arabic after facts Egyptian.4

And it continued in chest to today that occupied In it Army British

. where I stopped Finally , 11, 1917 Baghdad On March

AD Cancelled The 23/7/1908 When Announce The Constitution Ottoman On.5

governor Turkish

section Arabic in Zoe A Ra' Under the pretext (Religion Mullastar
of presence Newspapers Arabic

By hand that it He means to forbid to publish Messages And the ,
demands Popular on Pages

) Zoe A Ra' And a covenant By editing it to Editors at ARK Among them
Hassan Azum And Zuhair

Effendi And Ismail Effendi And Ahmed Fahmy And my understanding Effendi And
Abbas Hamdi

and the reason this protest a team from Al- (And Abdul Al-Wahhab Effendi
Ahly People with

tendencyNationalismsoThey demandedBackDepartmentArabicAnd indeedShe
'came backZoeARa
in2418 To publishIn both languagesArabicand TurkishConsiderARfromNumber
freed)In itbookAnd (Muhammad)Zaki(ADineraThe governor12/7/1913
translation
ArabsAnd I cameARk
,contributedallthatIdeasinenlightenmentMindsthe peopletotomorrowThe best.6
So I createdI haveThe
intellectualTheASophisticationimageclearonnatureIdeasprevailing
. inEuropeAnd the world
wasFor the newspaperThe roleThe big oneindevelopmentawarenesspoliticianI .7
haveintellectuals
TheARaqiyyin,So who?During itcustomthesea lotfromTerminologyPolitics
" and" Republic" thatThey knew herFor the firsttimeonroadnewspaperLike
well The ashtAA
as wellI lookedZoeARA'ReaderonrealityeducationinEurope,With information.8
broughtAttentionThennumberwhoThey knowThe QAlungAnd writingIn itIt arrivesto
countryOur vs.Widerbezelin% ١٠٠(99%
.__ yearsThisListenARRguidesuccessIt is calculatedshe has48 continuedFor.9

storyPressyellowHistorically

firstfromInnovateMetaphorhejournalistAmericanIrfanWardmana
graduateuniversity
YORK PRESSNEW HarvardfamousAnd the presidentrelease
On itTitlePressyellowTo stand outriskimpactThe battleJournalist

fiercethatIt broke
outbetweentwofromSeniorsOwnersnewspapersinStates
JosephPulitzerand UnitedThey areWilliamRandolphHEARST
AboutUseartistcaricaturefamousOutcultPULITZER
whoShe wasHis OUTCAULT
drawingscartooncolorfulAttractattentionReaders
followersThe rushing onesTo acquire « AdventuresThe boy
itWhichFamouson behalf of
. Yellow

MovedThe painterOutcultfromthe jobIn the World1896 inOctober
newspaper
WORLDOWns itPulizertonewspaperYORK NEW»
YORK JOURNALOWns itHearstwhereNEW New York
. backcartoonIn itper daythe next
WhichHe calledPulizertoassistanceWith an artistlastnewTo
givewhatI lost himHis newspaperfrom
So it was.thatThe . puppiesleavingThe first
transferbeginningFor battlejournalistfierce
And warFiercebetweengiantsThey usedallmeansexcitementand
denunciationTo get

. on Fate The biggest in campaign distribution And spread
She was that Feest that Show in both The two newspapers It is
centered around Adventures
life boy He lives in a live poor In the city New York gesticulate Passing
by To him from viewer
And cases sad Happy To get on A bit living despite narrow The
situation And bad
conditions Living and its accessories from Okay stay, And it
was named that The boy
Rati when Carrying it the YELLOW KID
color yellow from Interpretations less what lies
In it from croak And calamities And bring it Causes and suffering But
. it is succeed in the end

. Origin Press Arabic stage First Evening

It dawned sun Press Arabic in conclusion century The eighth ten In the
city Cairo, And it was
1798 that effect The campaign French on Egypt Led by Napoleon Bonaparte
AD , Lost
Al accompanied you This is amazing The campaign mission Scientific She
did With works Jalila He was From it Release three Newspapers

by printing press that I brought it with her, Two newspapers in the
language French, The third in the language Arabic
was its (Al-Hawadeth "Daily" Its name is
editor Ismael son of Saad Wood, while he calls it
And stopped This is amazing The (. Alert) others
newspaper clear French on Egypt general
1827 in " newspaper Khedive Journal Then followed by. AD 1801
AD, Created by Mohammed on
the 20 Governor Egypt, Which what I stayed that turned On October
AD to 1828 second
Mubasher – But Third newspapers Arabic It is Al-facts Egyptian The
ARoaring that newspaper
AD By order the king Louis 1847 Issued by colonists French in city The Aroar
. Philip
After that quickly what take Arabs They are fighting Immersed field Press By
, themselves
Hosts On it Their
character private, Beneficiaries from expertise from preceded them in this The
, field
AD in Beirut To " 1858 Hadiqa " newspaper News" It was issued after that
its owner Khalil
The priest, And this It is
considered first newspaper Arabic Independent Issued
, by Arab in Countries Arabic

if what we excluded newspapers Arabic that issued
by Arabs in Istanbul, like newspaper
by " Al-Jawa'ib" And the newspaper, 1855 AD in " Conditions mirror
. Ahmed Knight Al-Shidyaq
then it happened in succession on the
effect newspapers Arabic in chests in various countries Arabic, until
Twenty newspaper and magazine, And he reached Number ١٨٧٠ seven
is numbers significant in framework
Time And the place, especially if we took in
view considerations spread illiteracy between population in
. that century And scarcity number teachers in countries Arabic
And it was This is amazing newspapers in beginning Her
era modest from where The brother Aman Technical, And flimsy
in Her language and its expressions, poor in Print it, The
order that Reflects ignorance Supervisor on
But it . Its release With origins Press And its rules
started Press Arabic since general
it was And . AD improving brother A Please And unlock AR 1870
linked that, certainly, By viewing The widest on
Reasons civilization Modern, And spread education, And
development printing, And increase weight Press
gradual Politically And intellectually, It
appeared in Homeland Arabic nest ART Publications between

newspaper and magazine, Distributed between Beirut And Cairo And
. Damascus And Tunisia

But, with that it remained Press Arabic in Most of
them imagine bearing that The era from
glorification Ottomans, or pronunciation In
tongues some sectors expression on Air irrigation governors
Ottomans in Other Countries Arabic, or Work In
perspective ART Sophistry dialectical around
Issues religious or Linguistic or Literary Don't accuse interests The people For
. security close no far

Long live Press Arabic in shadow Legislation and organizations especially
put its authorities

Ottoman, He was first system Shari'ah in The state Ottoman To
organize affairs Press, Chest

ADI have identified In 1863 in
its conditions license Release newspapers inside AA satisfied

AD 1867 Sultanate, then He added bug ARR last in

Organized Accordingly For the first time issue,

Censorship on Newspapers

enjoyed "Press Ottoman in beginning its " activity New Ottomans Thanks to
origins As much as

. from freedom expression on the Air irrigation, And published News
And Help after The Center And the emergence influence

western in some States Arabic Dakhla within The
imp ARatural Ottoman on Deepening
but what that to receive Sultans slave The Praised the . this direction
second Caliphate until reflected
things, Lost it's narrow arm In newspapers, after that I took Spend His bed And
, shake His throne
So he issued orders Tight It is spent By restriction Her
freedom to far border, until that it transformation personally
to Sergeant on press The capital Istanbul, And in His covenant I
put nine Materials
As instructions I have identified Lines Public that Walking According to
her it Press no graduation About
And it was from Natural that Move antiquities Politics Al-Hamidiya to
, divide from newspapers Arabic
So, by your judgment. Factors Objectivity specific She . noto All of them
remained Press Egyptian Represents face
bright in world Press Eastern That day, And the
credit in that Return to Khedives
Egypt who Take care of it And they encouraged its own person Develop
-it, as led Competition Ottoman
And she lived. Press in Lebanon situation Similar. British Do AR Clear in That
For the press Egyptian, And that Thanks presence category Educated she
has Her weight, As a result To spread antiquities
French The civilization Western Fast to that The country by

announcement return the job By the the after ١٩٠٨ and
constitution, Blessings Press in Other

The country Ottoman free Relativity in period from Her life, And I
took newspapers Arabic You write in

Squares different from criticism And research And

But. processing Topics, Shaded In the shade The Constitution

the government Ottoman quickly what I modified the law the first By
law Publications Issued in

which I pressed To him on Press, Especially known From it By 16, 1909, July
inclinations

Libya A Raliavery, Which He was for him He fell bad in The country Ottoman, It
was accepted with disapproval intense

in Astana, And he (The two envoys in Parliament Ottoman Council
started some Representatives They denounce

With emphasis on newspapers And choke Her freedom With this Legislation
.

But whatever It is not from commander Then Basically no Bad To
him may situation For the press Arabic in

The covenant Ottoman, The order that maybe His
note from during throw look Comprehensive on Origin

covenant Press The A Ruqayyah And its development in that The

And while The following table With

names newspapers that I issued in Homeland Arabic