

Course Name: Collection Development

Lecturer Name: M.M. Majd Muyassar Abdul Baqi

School Study: 2024-2025

Definition of Provision:

Provision is the process of selecting and providing library materials that serve the needs of beneficiaries of the university library. This process includes the selection of books, journals, audio-visual materials, electronic materials, and other materials that serve the objectives of the university library.

Objectives of Provision:

The provision process in the university library aims to provide library materials that serve the needs of beneficiaries and achieve the following objectives:

- 1. Supporting the educational and research process at the university.
- 2. Providing necessary information and materials for students, faculty members, and researchers.
- 3. Promoting a culture of reading and research among students and researchers.
- 4. Meeting the needs of beneficiaries from various academic specializations.

Stages of Provision:

The provision process in the university library includes several stages:

- 1. **Planning**: In this stage, the needs of beneficiaries for library materials are identified.
- 2. **Selection**: In this stage, library materials that serve the needs of beneficiaries are selected.
- 3. **Purchase**: In this stage, the selected library materials are purchased.
- 4. **Receipt and Processing**: In this stage, the purchased library materials are received and administratively and technically processed.

Criteria for Selecting Library Materials:

There are several criteria that must be considered when selecting library materials in the university library:

- 1. **Quality**: Library materials must be of high quality in terms of content, organization, and design.
- 2. **Relevance**: Library materials must be relevant to the needs of beneficiaries and the objectives of the university library.
- 3. **Cost**: The cost of library materials must be consistent with the library's budget.
- 4. Availability: Library materials must be easily accessible to beneficiaries.

Challenges of Provision:

There are several challenges facing the provision process in the university library:

- 1. **Limited Budget**: University libraries may face challenges in providing sufficient budget for purchasing library materials.
- 2. **Diversity of Beneficiary Needs**: The needs of university library beneficiaries may vary, which increases the difficulty of selecting library materials.



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3. **Changing Technology**: Changing technology may affect the way library materials are selected and provided.

In conclusion, provision in the university library is an important process aimed at providing the necessary library materials for beneficiaries. University libraries must follow specific criteria when selecting library materials and address the challenges that may impede the provision process.

Selection:

Selection is the process of choosing books to be added to the university library collection. Selection is based on specific criteria, such as:

- 1. **Importance**: Books that serve the needs of beneficiaries and support the educational and research process at the university are selected.
- 2. Quality: Books that are of high quality in terms of content, organization, and design are selected.
- 3. **Relevance**: Books that are relevant to the needs of beneficiaries and the objectives of the university library are selected.

Weeding:

Weeding is the process of removing books from the university library collection that no longer serve the needs of beneficiaries. Weeding is based on specific criteria, such as:

- 1. **Non-use**: Books that have not been used for a long time and no longer serve the needs of beneficiaries are weeded out.
- 2. **Damage**: Books that have been damaged and are no longer suitable for use are weeded out.
- 3. **Irrelevance**: Books that are no longer relevant to the needs of beneficiaries and the objectives of the university library are weeded out.

Objectives of Selection and Weeding:

The process of selection and weeding aims to:

- 1. Provide a collection of books that serve the needs of beneficiaries.
- 2. Maintain the quality of the book collection in the university library.
- 3. Provide space in the library for more new and important books.
- 4. Improve the efficiency and effectiveness of university library services.

Challenges of Selection and Weeding:

There are several challenges facing the selection and weeding process in the university library, such as:

1. **Determining Criteria**: It may be difficult to determine appropriate criteria for selection and weeding.



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- 2. **Evaluating Books**: It may be difficult to objectively evaluate books to determine whether they serve the needs of beneficiaries.
- 3. **Handling Weeded Books**: It may be difficult to handle weeded books, especially if they have historical or cultural value.

In conclusion, the selection and weeding of books in the university library are important processes aimed at providing a collection of books that serve the needs of beneficiaries. University libraries must follow specific criteria when selecting and weeding, and address the challenges that may impede these processes.

Lecture on Types of University Libraries

Introduction

University libraries are educational and research centers that play an important role in supporting the educational and research process in universities. There are several types of university libraries, and each type has its own advantages and characteristics.

Types of University Libraries

- 1. **Central Libraries**: These are the main libraries in the university, providing their services to all students and faculty members.
- 2. **College Libraries**: These are libraries specific to each college in the university, providing their services to students and faculty members in that college.
- 3. **Digital Libraries**: These are libraries that provide electronic services, allowing access to digital resources through the Internet.
- 4. **Research Libraries**: These are libraries that focus on supporting scientific research and postgraduate studies.

Advantages of University Libraries

- 1. **Resource Provision**: University libraries provide a wide range of resources, including books, journals, and digital materials.
- 2. **Support for Scientific Research**: University libraries support scientific research and postgraduate studies by providing necessary resources and services.
- 3. **Skill Development**: University libraries help students develop their research, analysis, and writing skills.

Role of University Libraries in Supporting the Educational Process

- 1. **Providing Educational Resources**: University libraries provide the necessary educational resources for students and faculty members.
- 2. **Supporting Teaching**: University libraries support the teaching process by providing necessary resources and services.
- 3. **Enhancing Learning**: University libraries enhance learning by providing a stimulating and encouraging learning environment.



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Challenges Facing University Libraries

- 1. **Technological Development**: University libraries face challenges in keeping pace with technological development and providing electronic services.
- 2. **Changing User Needs**: User needs change over time, and university libraries need to keep pace with these changes.
- 3. **Funding Provision**: University libraries face challenges in securing the necessary funding to provide services and resources.

Conclusion

University libraries play an important role in supporting the educational and research process in universities. There are several types of university libraries, and each type has its own advantages and characteristics. University libraries must keep pace with technological development and changing user needs to provide better services.