

EX₂: if you have number defined $\mathbf{a} = [10 \quad 100]$ find the final ($\mathbf{W}$) to this vector.

$\mathbf{a}_{11}$	$\mathbf{a}_{12}$	$\mathbf{y}$	$\mathbf{W}_1$	$\mathbf{W}_2$	$\hat{\mathbf{y}}$	error	$\mathbf{W}_{1\text{new}}$	$\mathbf{W}_{2\text{new}}$	$\hat{\mathbf{y}}$	error
10	100	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0
100	10	1	1	1	1	0	1	1		
10	10	1	1	1	1	0	1	1		
100	100	1	1	1	1	0				

$$1) \mathbf{y} = \sum \mathbf{a}_{ij} = \mathbf{a}_{11} + \mathbf{a}_{12} \Rightarrow (10 + 100) = 110 > 0 = \mathbf{1}$$

$$\mathbf{W}_1 = 0, \mathbf{W}_2 = 0$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{y}} = \mathbf{f} \sum \mathbf{W}_i \mathbf{a}_i = \mathbf{f}(\mathbf{W}_1 \mathbf{a}_{11} + \mathbf{W}_2 \mathbf{a}_{12}) \Rightarrow \mathbf{f}(0 * 10 + 0 * 100) = \mathbf{f}(0) = \mathbf{0}$$

$$\text{error} = \mathbf{y} - \hat{\mathbf{y}} \Rightarrow 1 - 0 = \mathbf{1}$$

$$\mathbf{W}_{1\text{new}} = \mathbf{W}_{1\text{old}} + \alpha(\mathbf{y} - \hat{\mathbf{y}}) \mathbf{a}_{11} \Rightarrow 0 + 1(1)10 = 10 > 0 = \mathbf{1}$$

$$\mathbf{W}_{2\text{new}} = \mathbf{W}_{2\text{old}} + \alpha(\mathbf{y} - \hat{\mathbf{y}}) \mathbf{a}_{12} \Rightarrow 0 + 1(1)100 = 100 > 0 = \mathbf{1}$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{y}} = \mathbf{f}(\mathbf{W}_1 \mathbf{a}_{11} + \mathbf{W}_2 \mathbf{a}_{12}) \Rightarrow \mathbf{f}(1 * 10 + 1 * 100) = \mathbf{f}(110) > 0 = \mathbf{1}$$

$$\text{error} = \mathbf{y} - \hat{\mathbf{y}} \Rightarrow 1 - 1 = \mathbf{0}$$

$$2) \mathbf{y} = \sum \mathbf{a}_{ij} = \mathbf{a}_{11} + \mathbf{a}_{12} \Rightarrow (100 + 10) = 110 > 0 = \mathbf{1}$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{y}} = \mathbf{f} \sum \mathbf{W}_i \mathbf{a}_i = \mathbf{f}(\mathbf{W}_1 \mathbf{a}_{11} + \mathbf{W}_2 \mathbf{a}_{12}) \Rightarrow \mathbf{f}(1 * 100 + 1 * 10) = \mathbf{f}(110) > 0 = \mathbf{1}$$

$$\text{error} = \mathbf{y} - \hat{\mathbf{y}} \Rightarrow 1 - 1 = \mathbf{0}$$

$$\mathbf{W}_{1\text{new}} = \mathbf{W}_{1\text{old}} + \alpha(\mathbf{y} - \hat{\mathbf{y}}) \mathbf{a}_{11} \Rightarrow 1 + 1(0)100 = 10 > 0 = \mathbf{1}$$

$$\mathbf{W}_{2\text{new}} = \mathbf{W}_{2\text{old}} + \alpha(\mathbf{y} - \hat{\mathbf{y}}) \mathbf{a}_{12} \Rightarrow 1 + 1(0)10 = 100 > 0 = \mathbf{1}$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{y}} = \mathbf{f}(\mathbf{W}_1 \mathbf{a}_{11} + \mathbf{W}_2 \mathbf{a}_{12}) \Rightarrow \mathbf{f}(1 * 10 + 1 * 100) = \mathbf{f}(110) > 0 = \mathbf{1}$$

$$3) \mathbf{y} = \sum \mathbf{a}_{ij} = \mathbf{a}_{11} + \mathbf{a}_{12} \Rightarrow (10 + 10) = 20 > 0 = \mathbf{1}$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{y}} = \mathbf{f} \sum \mathbf{W}_i \mathbf{a}_i = \mathbf{f}(\mathbf{W}_1 \mathbf{a}_{11} + \mathbf{W}_2 \mathbf{a}_{12}) \Rightarrow \mathbf{f}(1 * 10 + 1 * 10) = \mathbf{f}(20) > 0 = \mathbf{1}$$

$$\text{error} = \mathbf{y} - \hat{\mathbf{y}} \Rightarrow 1 - 1 = \mathbf{0}$$

$$\mathbf{W}_{1\text{new}} = \mathbf{W}_{1\text{old}} + \alpha(\mathbf{y} - \hat{\mathbf{y}}) \mathbf{a}_{11} \Rightarrow 1 + 1(0)10 = 10 > 0 = \mathbf{1}$$

$$\mathbf{W}_2\text{new} = \mathbf{W}_2\text{old} + \alpha(\mathbf{y} - \hat{\mathbf{y}})\mathbf{a}_{12} \Rightarrow 1 + 1(0)10 = 100 > 0 = \mathbf{1}$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{y}} = \mathbf{f}(\mathbf{W}_1\mathbf{a}_{11} + \mathbf{W}_2\mathbf{a}_{12}) \Rightarrow \mathbf{f}(1 * 10 + 1 * 100) = \mathbf{f}(110) > 0 = \mathbf{1}$$

$$4) \mathbf{y} = \sum \mathbf{a}_{ij} = \mathbf{a}_{11} + \mathbf{a}_{12} \Rightarrow (100 + 100) = 200 > 0 = \mathbf{1}$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{y}} = \mathbf{f} \sum \mathbf{W}_i\mathbf{a}_i = \mathbf{f}(\mathbf{W}_1\mathbf{a}_{11} + \mathbf{W}_2\mathbf{a}_{12}) \Rightarrow \mathbf{f}(1 * 100 + 1 * 100) = \mathbf{f}(200) > 0 = \mathbf{1}$$

$$\text{error} = \mathbf{y} - \hat{\mathbf{y}} = 1 - 1 = \mathbf{0}$$

EX₃: if $X = [0 \ 1]$ solve this vector to find the output result.

X_{11}	X_{12}	y	W_1	W_2	$\hat{y}$	error	$W_{1\text{new}}$	$W_{2\text{new}}$	$\hat{y}$	error
0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1		
1	1	1	1	1	1	0				

$$1) \ y = \sum X_{ij} = X_{11} + x_{12} = 0 + 1 = 1$$

$$W_1 = 0, W_2 = 0$$

$$\hat{y} = f \sum W_i X_i = f(W_1 X_{11} + W_2 X_{12}) \Rightarrow f(0 * 0 + 0 * 1) = f(0) = 0$$

$$\text{error} = y - \hat{y} \Rightarrow 1 - 0 = 1$$

$$W_{1\text{new}} = W_{1\text{old}} + \alpha(y - \hat{y})X_{11} \Rightarrow 0 + 1(1)0 = 0$$

$$W_{2\text{new}} = W_{2\text{old}} + \alpha(y - \hat{y})X_{12} \Rightarrow 0 + 1(1)1 = 1$$

$$\hat{y} = f(W_1 X_{11} + W_2 X_{12}) \Rightarrow f(0 * 0 + 1 * 1) = f(1) = 1$$

$$\text{error} = y - \hat{y} \Rightarrow 1 - 1 = 0$$

$$2) \ y = \sum X_{ij} = X_{11} + X_{12} = 1 + 0 = 1$$

$$\hat{y} = f \sum W_i X_i = f(W_1 X_{11} + W_2 X_{12}) \Rightarrow f(0 * 1 + 1 * 0) = f(0) = 0$$

$$\text{error} = y - \hat{y} = 1 - 0 = 1$$

$$W_{1\text{new}} = W_{1\text{old}} + \alpha(y - \hat{y})X_{11} \Rightarrow 0 + 1(1)1 = 1$$

$$W_{2\text{new}} = W_{2\text{old}} + \alpha(y - \hat{y})X_{12} \Rightarrow 1 + 1(1)0 = 1$$

$$\hat{y} = f(W_1 X_{11} + W_2 X_{12}) \Rightarrow f(1 * 1 + 1 * 0) = f(1) = 1$$

$$\text{error} = y - \hat{y} \Rightarrow 1 - 1 = 0$$

$$3) \ y = \sum x_{ij} = x_{11} + x_{12} \Rightarrow 0 + 0 = 0$$

$$\hat{y} = f(W_1 X_{11} + W_2 X_{12}) \Rightarrow f(1 * 0 + 1 * 0) = f(0) = 0$$

$$\text{error} = y - \hat{y} = 0 - 0 = 0$$

$$W_{1\text{new}} = W_{1\text{old}} + \alpha(y - \hat{y})X_{11} \Rightarrow 1 + 1(0)0 = 0$$

$$W_{2\text{new}} = W_{2\text{old}} + \alpha(y - \hat{y})X_{12} \Rightarrow 1 + 1(0)0 = 1$$

$$4) y = \sum X_{ij} = X_{11} + X_{12} \Rightarrow 1 + 1 = 2 > 0 = 1$$

$$\hat{y} = f(W_1X_{11} + W_2X_{12}) \Rightarrow f(1 * 1 + 1 * 1) = f(2) > 0 = 1$$

$$\text{error} = y - \hat{y} \Rightarrow 1 - 1 = 0$$