$$\mu_A(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & x < a_1 \\ 1 & a_1 \le x \le a_2 \\ 0 & x > a_3 \end{cases}$$

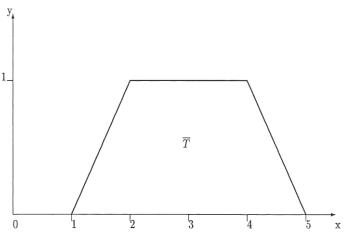


Figure 4.2: Approximately Two to Four

Figure 4.1: Approximately Two

Operation of fuzzy interval

$$A = [a_1, a_3], B = [b_1, b_3] \forall a_1, a_3, b_1, b_3 \in R$$

- Addition

$$[a_1, a_3](+)[b_1, b_3] = [a_1 + b_1, a_3 + b_3]$$

- Subtraction

$$[a_1, a_3](-)[b_1, b_3] = [a_1 - b_3, a_3 - b_1]$$

- Multiplication

$$[a_1,a_3](\cdot) \; [b_1,b_3] = \; [a_1\cdot \; b_1 \; \wedge \; a_1\cdot b_3 \; \wedge \; a_3\cdot \; b_1 \; \wedge \; a_3\cdot b_3 \; \; ,$$

$$a_1\cdot \; b_1 \; \vee \; a_1\cdot b_3 \; \vee \; a_3\cdot \; b_1 \; \vee \; a_3\cdot b_3 \; \;]$$