

```
>>disp('x is lower than y')
```

```
>>end
```

Example // Write a program in MATLAB to indicate whether a number is negative or positive

```
>> clear;
```

```
>>clc;
```

```
>>x=input('x=')
```

```
>>If x > 0
```

```
>>disp('x is positive')
```

```
>>else
```

```
>>disp('x is negative')
```

```
>>end
```

Example // Write a program in MATLAB to compare a number with the number 10

```
>> clear;
```

```
>>clc;
```

```
X=input('x=')
```

```
if ( x < 10 ) % - - - - condition 1
```

```
    disp ( ' number is less than 10 ' )% - - - - condition 1 is true
```

else

disp ( ' number is large than 10 ' )% - - - -condition 1 is false

end

### H.W.

Example // Write a program in MATLAB to calculate the square of the number (x) if (x) is an odd number and calculate its square root if (x) is an even number or zero.

>>

>>

>>

>>

>>

>>

>>

>>

if rem (x,2)~= 0

## LECTURE (8)

### جملـة الـ (FOR) :

تقوم دارات الـ FOR بإعادة تنفيذ مجموعة من الأوامر لعدد معين من المرات وبخطوة معينة وصيغتها

```
>> For I = Start (X1): Step (X2): End (X3)
```

```
>> ..... command
```

```
>> end
```

حيث يعاد تنفيذ الاوامر (command) الواقعة بين الـ FOR and END من القيمة الابتدائية  $X_1$  الى القيمة النهائية  $X_3$  وبمقدار الزيادة  $X_2$ , وتختلف عن جملة الـ While حيث انها يمكن تحديد عدد المرات فيها.

Example // Write a program in MATLAB to print numbers from 0-15 using the for statement.

```
>> for i = 0:15  
  
>> x=i  
  
>> disp('x')  
  
>> end
```

Example //: Write a program that adds consecutive (متتالية) numbers starting from zero until (X)

```
>> x = input ("x=") ;  
  
>> s = 0;  
  
>> for i = 1 : x ;  
  
>> s = s +i ;  
  
>>disp(s)  
  
>> end
```

Example // Write a program in MATLAB to print the squares of odd numbers from 1-10 using the for statement.

```
>>for i = 1:2:10  
  
>> x = i^2  
  
>> disp('x')  
  
>> end
```