

Course Description Form

1. Course Name:	
Political Systems in Asia and Africa	
2. Course Code:	
PSAA319	
3. Semester / Year:	
Annual System 2024/2025	
4. Description Preparation Date:	
2024/9/7	
5. Available Attendance Forms:	
In-person	
6. Number of Credit Hours (Total) / Number of Units (Total)	
(3) hours per week / The total number of hours and academic units is (90) hours and academic units.	
7. Course administrator's name (mention all, if more than one name)	
Name: Assistant Professor Mohammed Saleh Shutaib Email: mohammedshteeb@uomosul.edu.iq	
8. Course Objectives	
Course Objectives	<input type="checkbox"/> Introducing political issues facing countries in Asia and Africa, followed by examples of political systems in these regions, understanding how these systems are formed, how political decisions are made, and the challenges they face.
	<input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' skills in economic and political analysis.
	<input type="checkbox"/> Bridging the gap between theoretical study and current reality.
	<input type="checkbox"/> Striving to cultivate students' creative thinking by enhancing their ability to recall stored information or experiences and propose quick alternatives, as well as fostering their cognitive thinking.
	<input type="checkbox"/> Aiming to establish a scientific foundation in the study of political systems and identify their characteristics and features.
	<input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key problems and challenges facing political systems in Asia and Africa.
9. Teaching and Learning Strategies	
Strategy	1. Lectures accompanied by explanation and clarification. 2. Discussion and brainstorming. 3. Using illustrative and practical examples to enrich the scientific content. 4. Discussion sessions and research groups. 5. Scientific competitions. 6. Research papers and analytical reports, along with their discussion

- and evaluation.
7. Presenting the material using PowerPoint.
 8. Utilizing e-learning through Google Classroom.

10. Course Structure

Week	Hours	Required Learning Outcomes	Unit or subject name	Learning method	Evaluation method
1	3 hours	<input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries. <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions. <input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government. <input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills. <input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems. <input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend.	Introduction to the political system / The phenomenon of searching for a political system.	Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps	Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework assignments and preparation of research reports.
2	3 hours	<input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries. <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions. <input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government. <input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe,	Presenting a summary of some of the problems facing these two continents / Political development / Military coups.	Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps	Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework

		<p>analyze, and enhance descriptive skills.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend.</p>			<p>assignments and preparation of research reports.</p>
3	3 hours	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend.</p>	Part One: Political Systems in Asia	Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps	<p>Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework assignments and preparation of research reports.</p>
4	3 hours	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government.</p>	General Characteristic s of the Asian Continent: Geographical, Social, and Economic	Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps	<p>Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework</p>

		<input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills. <input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems. <input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend.			assignments and preparation of research reports.
5	3 hours	<input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries. <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions. <input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government. <input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills. <input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems. <input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend.	Political Development s in Asia	Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps	Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework assignments and preparation of research reports.
6	3 hours	<input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries. <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions. <input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three	The Political System in China - The Role of the Communist Party	Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps	Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual,

		<p>branches of government.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend.</p>			and final basis/homework assignments and preparation of research reports.
7	3 hours	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend.</p>	The Central Committee - The Political Bureau - The Standing Committee	Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps	Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/homework assignments and preparation of research reports.
8	3 hours	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and</p>	State Institutions: Legislative Authority - Executive Authority The Relationship Between the Branches of	Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps	Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily,

		<p>understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend.</p>	Government		<p>quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework assignments and preparation of research reports.</p>
9	3 hours	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend.</p>	The Electoral System - The Role of the Military Institution	Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps	<p>Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework assignments and preparation of research reports.</p>
10	3 hours	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through</p>	Problems of the Political System in China	Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps	<p>Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written</p>

		<p>theoretical discussions.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government. <input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills. <input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems. <input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend. 			<p>and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework assignments and preparation of research reports.</p>
11	3 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries. <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions. <input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government. <input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills. <input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems. <input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend. 	<p>The Political System in India: Central Government Institutions Executive Authority</p>	<p>Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps</p>	<p>Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework assignments and preparation of research reports.</p>
12	3 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries. 	<p>The Relationship Between the Branches of Government</p>	<p>Direct and online learning, video lectures,</p>	<p>Daily assessment through discussions and daily</p>

		<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions. <input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government. <input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills. <input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems. <input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend.	The Electoral System Political and Party Forces	and the use of maps	participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework assignments and preparation of research reports.
13	3 hours	<input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries. <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions. <input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government. <input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills. <input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems. <input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend.	The Regional and International Environment Influencing the System	Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps	Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework assignments and preparation of research reports.
14	3 hours	<input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and	The Political System in Indonesia	Direct and online learning,	Daily assessment through

		<p>Asian countries.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions. <input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government. <input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills. <input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems. <input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend. 	Legislative and Executive Authority	video lectures, and the use of maps	discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework assignments and preparation of research reports.
15	3 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries. <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions. <input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government. <input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills. <input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems. <input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend. 	The Role of the People's Assembly The Role of the Military Institution The Electoral System	Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps	Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework assignments and preparation of research reports.
	3 hours	<input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the	The Regional	Direct and	Daily

16		<p>key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend.</p>	and International Environment Influencing the System	online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps	assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework assignments and preparation of research reports.
17	3 hours	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to</p>	Part Two: Political Systems in Africa	Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps	Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework assignments and preparation of research reports.

		comprehend.			
18	3 hours	<input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries. <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions. <input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government. <input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills. <input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems. <input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend.	Pre-Independence Stage: Characteristics Post-Independence Stage: Main Forms	Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps	Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework assignments and preparation of research reports.
19	3 hours	<input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries. <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions. <input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government. <input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills. <input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare	Internal and External Challenges Facing African Systems	Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps	Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework assignments and preparation of research reports.

		<p>these systems.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend.</p>			
20	3 hours	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend.</p>	<p>Democratic Transition in the African Continent</p> <p>The Electoral System</p>		<p>Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework assignments and preparation of research reports.</p>
21	3 hours	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills.</p>	<p>Presidential Model (Nigeria) - Political History</p>	<p>Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps</p>	<p>Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework assignments and preparation of research reports.</p>

		<input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems. <input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend.			
22	3 hours	<input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries. <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions. <input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government. <input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills. <input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems. <input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend.	Stages of Political Development in Nigeria Democratic Transition	Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps	Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework assignments and preparation of research reports.
23	3 hours	<input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries. <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions. <input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government. <input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance	Government Institutions Challenges Facing Nigeria	Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps	Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework assignments and preparation of

		<p>descriptive skills.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend.</p>			research reports.
24	3 hours	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend.</p>	The Political System in Tanzania: Political Development	Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps	Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework assignments and preparation of research reports.
25	3 hours	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Developing students'</p>	Characteristics of the Political System in Tanzania Political Institutions	Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps	Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework assignments

		<p>ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend.</p>			and preparation of research reports.
26	3 hours	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend.</p>	The Developmental Experience – Challenges Facing the Tanzanian Political System	Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps	**Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework assignments and preparation of research reports.**
27	3 hours	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three</p>	The Political System in South Africa - Political Development	Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps	Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/

		<p>branches of government.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend.</p>			homework assignments and preparation of research reports.
28	3 hours	<p>Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend.</p>	Social Structure - Political System	Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps	Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework assignments and preparation of research reports.
29	3 hours	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and</p>	Democratic Transition After 1991 - The Role of Political Elites	Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps	Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily,

		<p>understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend.</p>			<p>quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework assignments and preparation of research reports.</p>
30	3 hours	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Understanding the key issues of political systems in African and Asian countries.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Weekly student assessment through theoretical discussions.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Knowledge and understanding of the functioning of the three branches of government.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Developing students' ability to describe, analyze, and enhance descriptive skills.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to distinguish and compare these systems.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The ability to comprehend.</p>	Challenges Facing the Political System	Direct and online learning, video lectures, and the use of maps	<p>Daily assessment through discussions and daily participation/ practical issues/ written and oral tests on a daily, quarterly, semi-annual, and final basis/ homework assignments and preparation of research reports.</p>

11. Course Evaluation

The grade is distributed out of (100) according to the tasks assigned to the student, such as daily preparation, daily, weekly and monthly written and oral tests, and research reports, as follows:

1. Daily, weekly, and monthly written and oral tests and research reports (20%)
2. Semi-annual written tests (20%)

3. End-of-year written tests (60%)	
12. Learning and Teaching Resources	
Required textbooks (curricular books, if any)	There is no official textbook from the ministry, only vocabulary provided by the ministry.
Main references (sources)	1- Studies in African Political Systems, Dr. Hamdi Abdel Rahman Hassan 2- Political Parties and Political Practice, Dr. Ahmed Al-Sabbagh 3- Political Pluralism in Asia, Dr. Raghad Nasif Jassim
Recommended books and references (scientific journals, reports...)	1- Hamdi Abdel Rahman, Modern Trends in the Study of Political Systems, with African Systems as a Model. 2- Sami Al-Qaisi, Political Developments in India. 3- Ahmed Aqla Al-Mu'mini, Regional Geography of the World: The Asian Continent.
Electronic References, Websites	1- Freedom Onyoha, Paths of Democratic Transition in Africa: Successes and Failures- https://studies.aljazeera.net/ar/report 2- Ahmed Abdel Rahman, The Case of Democratic Transition in Africa https://qiraatafrican.com/wp-content/uploads/2023/8 3- Relying on various research papers and reports from the internet, as well as published research and books available on global online platforms such as ResearchGate, Scopus, and others. 4- Scientific journals on the Iraqi, Egyptian, and Algerian academic journal websites. 5- - The Scientific Journal of the Faculty of Economic Studies and Political Science, Faculty of Economics and Political Science, Cairo University, available at: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • https://esalexu.journals.ekb.eg*



أ.م.د. طارق محمد طيب ظاهر

ع. عميد الكلية