Present continuous tense

The present continuous is made from the present tense of the verb be and the – ing form of a verb: The present continuous verb tense indicates that an action or condition is happening now, frequently, and may continue into the future.

The Present Continuous Formula: to be [am, is, are] + verb [present participle]

I am	working
You are	playing
He is	talking
She is	living
It is	eating
We are	staying
They are	sleeping

Stative verbs

We do not normally use the continuous with stative verbs. Stative verbs include:

• verbs of **thinking and feeling**:

believe	love	recognize
dislike	hate	remember
know	prefer	suppose
like	realize	<i>think</i> (= believe)

• verbs of **the senses**:

appear	look	smell
feel	seem	sound
		taste

Others

agree	belong	need	own
be	disagree	owe	possess

We normally use the simple instead:

I understand you. (NOT I am understanding you.)
This cake tastes wonderful. (NOT This cake is tasting wonderful.)

uses

• To describe an action that is going on at this moment:

Ex: You are using the Internet. / You are studying English grammar.

• To describe an action or event in the future, which has already been planned or prepared:

Ex: We're going on holiday tomorrow.

Ex: I'm meeting my boyfriend tonight.

Ex: Are they visiting you next winter?

Ex: He is going to visit his grandpa

• To describe a temporary event or situation:

Ex: He usually plays the drums, but he's playing bass guitar tonight.

Ex: The weather forecast was good, but it's raining at the moment.

• with "always, forever, constantly", to describe and emphasis a continuing series of repeated actions:

ex: Harry and Sally are always arguing!

Ex: You're constantly / usually complaining about your mother-in-law!

Terms:

1.	porosity	مسامية
2.	Density	كثافة
3.	Permeability	نفاذية
4.	Saturation	التشبع
5.	Formation	التكوين الصخري
6.	Pressure	ضغط
7.	Measure	قياس
8.	Lithology	نوعية الصخور
9.	Sand stone	صخور رملية
10.	Lime stone	صخور جيرية
11.	Shale stone	صخور سجيل
12.	Clay stone	حجر طيني
13.	Source rocks	صخور مصدرية
14.	Cap stone(seal)	صخور غطاء او حاجز
15.	Reservoir rocks	صخور مكمنيه