

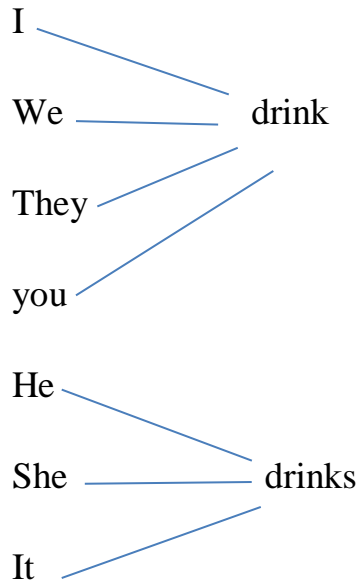
# Simple Present tense

The present tense is the **base form** of the verb:

*I **work** in London.*

But with the third person singular (*she/he/it*), we add an **-s**:

*She **works** in London.*



## Present simple questions

Look at these questions:

**Do** you **play** the piano?

Where **do** you **live**?

**Does** Jack **play** football?

Where **does** he **come from**?

**Do** Rita and Angela **live** in Manchester?

Where **do** they **work**?

We use *do* and *does* to make questions with the present simple. We use *does* for the third person singular (*she/he/it*) and *do* for the others.

We use *do* and *does* with question words like *where*, *what* and *when*:

**Where do** your parents **live**?

**What does** Vera **do**?

**When does** John **get up**?

## Present simple negatives

Look at these examples :

We use *do* and *does* to make negatives with the present simple. We use *doesn't* for the third person singular (*she/he/it*) and *don't* for the others

**But questions with who often don't use do or does:**

**Who lives** in London?

**Who plays** football at the weekend?

**Who works** at Liverpool City Hospital?

The simple present tense three forms with verb ( think )

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I think	Do I think?	I do not think
You think	Do you think?	You do not think
He thinks	Does he think?	He does not think

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
She thinks	Does she think?	She does not think
It thinks	Does it think?	It does not think
We think	Do we think?	We do not think.
They think	Do they think?	They do not think.

## Uses

- **something that is true in the present:**

I'm nineteen years old.

I'm a student.

- **something that happens regularly in the present:**

I **play** football every weekend.

- **To express facts :**

Iron is metal.

Oil is liquid .

The human body **contains** 206 bones.

## Present simple and future time

We also use the present simple to talk about:

- something that is **fixed** in the future:

*The school term starts **next month** .*

*The train leaves **at 12.45** this evening.*

*We fly to Paris **tomorrow** .*

### Terms :

1. Crude oil	نفت خام
2. Platform	منصة
3. Process	عملية
4. Production	منتج
5. Compressor	ضاغط الهواء
6. Tension	شد
7. Generator	مولد
8. Fractionation	تفتيت /تجزئة
9. Distillation	تقطير
10.Asphalt	اسفلت
11.Drilling rig	جهاز حفر
12.Barrel of fluid	برميل السائل
13.Barriers	معوقات