

Simple past tense

Definition of the simple past tense

The simple past tense, is used to talk about a **completed action** in a time **before now**. The simple past is the basic form of past tense in English. The time of the action can be in the recent past or the distant past and action duration is not important.

- We **gave** her a doll for her birthday.
- He **invited** to a club last night.
- The concert **ended** at midnight.

There are some expressions refer to past tense as : yesterday , last week , last month , ago , ...etc.

To Walk

| Affirmative | Negative | Interrogative |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------|
| I walked | I didn't walk | Did I walk? |
| You walked | You didn't walk | Did you walk? |
| He walked | He didn't walk | Did he walk? |
| We walked | We didn't walk | Did we walk? |

| Affirmative | Negative | Interrogative |
|-------------|------------------|----------------|
| They walked | They didn't walk | Did they walk? |

Uses

Referring to an action that was true for some time in the past

- Miss Holly **worked** as a guest lecturer at our college.
- Santana **used** to love reading fantasy novels when she was younger.
- He **Assumed** the position of president last year

Referring to an action that took place several times in the past

- I worked as an academic counselor for six months.
- We enjoyed playing Pictionary every time we met.

Terms

| | | |
|-----|-------------------|---------------|
| 1. | Force | القوة |
| 2. | Resultant force | محصلة القوة |
| 3. | Equilibrium | اتزان |
| 4. | Moment | عزم |
| 5. | Moment couple | عزم مزدوج |
| 6. | Determine | احسب |
| 7. | Tension force | قوة الشد |
| 8. | Compression force | قوة الضغط |
| 9. | Centre of gravity | مركز الثقل |
| 10. | Mass | الكتلة |
| 11. | Acceleration | التعجيل |
| 12. | Distance | المسافة |
| 13. | Perpendicular | عموديا |
| 14. | Minimum /Maximum | اعلى /ادنى حد |
| 15. | Velocity | السرعة |

منهاج الدورة

ترجمة صيغ الاسئلة في الامتحان

| | |
|--------------------|------------|
| ▪ List | عدد |
| ▪ Define | عرف |
| ▪ Express | عبر |
| ▪ Calculate | احسب |
| ▪ Determine | حدد / احسب |
| ▪ Estimate | خمن / قدر |
| ▪ Number | عدد |
| ▪ Find | جد |
| ▪ Illustrate | وضح |
| ▪ Give the meaning | اعط المعنى |
| ▪ Explain | اشرح |
| ▪ Discuss | ناقش |
| ▪ Describe | اوصف |

الفرق بين ترجمة الكلمات في القاموس وترجمتها علميا بما يناسب اختصاصك

| الكلمات | المعنى القاموسي | المعنى العلمي |
|------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|
| Solution | حل | محلول |
| Reaction | ردة فعل | تفاعل |
| Moment | لحظه | عزم |
| Gravity | جاذبية | ثقل |
| Bar | قطعة | ذراع |
| Link | رابط | ذراع |
| Bucket | دلو | عازل |
| Cut | يقطع | مخفف |
| Cut oil | قطع الزيت | زيت مخفف (زيت يحتوي على ماء) |
| Christmas tree | شجرة الميلاد | تركيبية فوهة البئر |
| Dark room | غرفة مظلمة | غرفة التحميص |
| Cut back asphalt | اسفلت مقطوع | اسفلت مخفف |
| bulk plant | نبات ضخمة | مستودع منتجات بترولية |
| Fault | خطأ | فالق / صدع |
| Formation | تشكيل | تكوين صخري |
| Infill well | بئر مملوء | بئر واقع بين بئرين |
| Bit | قطعة صغيرة | بريمة الحفر |

| | | |
|-----------------|--------------|------------------------|
| butterfly valve | صمام الفراشة | صمام سريع الفتح والقفل |
| Eye brow | حاجب | حاجز |
| Farmer 's sand | رمل الفلاح | مكن وهمي |
| Fat clay | طين دهني | طين عالي الليونة |
| Fishing neck | عنق الصيد | ذراع الالتقاط |