Adjectives

Adjectives are words used to describe nouns.

Ex. This cat is so *nice* ,this seat is *comfortable*

Adjectives are not restricted in one form but they are come in many forms:

| 1. | (verbs + ing) | Football is an exciting game |
|----|---|------------------------------|
| 2. | Past participles (verb 3) can | The man is tired |
| | Past participles (verb 3) can also work as adjectives | |
| 3. | Numbers can be used as | That's a three-ton truck |
| | adjectives | |
| 4. | Using Nouns as Adjectives | Ali ate some vegetable soup. |
| 5. | Adjectives can be used to | Ahmed is taller than Khalid |
| | compare things | |

Work Order of Adjectives

The order of adjectives come in this order in the sentences in this form:

S + Adjective + Size + color + Nationality + Material

I saw a/ cute/ little/ white / Swiss cat on the way home.

It is a tall blue Chinese glass

Comparing Adjectives

1. Comparing short adjectives (one Syllable Adjectives)

Comparatives and superlatives: are special types of adjectives used when comparing two or more things. The trickiest thing when using comparatives and superlatives is making sure we are writing them the correct way, but with a little practice, comparatives and superlatives can quickly be mastered. In this post we'll review what comparatives and superlatives are, the rules for how to form these adjectives the correct way, and how to use them effectively in a sentence.

Comparative Adjectives: are words used to describe a noun by comparing it to another noun. We usually think of 'er' words like bigger or smaller, but they can be a little trickier than that.

- I am faster than my friend.
- Arizona is hotter than Alaska.

Superlative Adjectives: are words used to describe a noun when comparing it to two or more nouns to the highest or lowest degree. Think: big, bigger, biggest, or small, smaller, smallest.

- She is the tallest student.
- That was the shortest movie in the series.

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Notice the other words around the comparative and superlative *adjectives*. Most comparatives are followed by 'than', and most superlatives follow the word 'the'.

2. Two Syllable Adjectives :

Comparative adjectives with two syllables can be formed by making the 'er' ending or by adding the words 'more' before the adjective. For superlative adjectives, you make the 'est' ending but use the word 'most'.

In the following table there are some words have to use (more) and (most)

| beautiful | correct |
|-----------|-----------|
| fluent | dangerous |
| difficult | important |

Some adjectives have different forms of comparatives and superlatives as:

| adjectives | comparatives | superlatives |
|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Good | Better | Best |
| Bad | Worse | Worset |
| Many/much | More | Most |
| Far | Farther | Farthest |
| Little | less | Least |

3. Another type of comparative is the form (as.....as)

We use as + adjective/adverb + as

to make comparisons when the things we are comparing are equal in some way:

Ali is as tall as his brother.

This bag is as big as my bag.

We use not as ... as to make comparisons between things which aren't equal It's not as heavy as I thought it would be, actually.

Rory hasn't grown as tall as Tommy yet.

She's not singing as loudly as she can.

Terms

| 1. | Oil – water contact | خط تماس الماء مع النفط |
|-----|-----------------------|------------------------------------|
| 2. | Water injection | حقن الماء |
| 3. | Offset well | بئر مجاور |
| 4. | Infill well | بئر بین بئرین |
| 5. | Gas volume factor | عامل حجم الغاز |
| 6. | Rate of penetration | نسبة الاختراق |
| 7. | True vertical depth | العمق الشاقولي |
| 8. | Gas specific gravity | حجم الغاز النوعي |
| 9. | Original oil in place | حجم النفط الفعلي الموجود في الخزان |
| 10. | Rotation per minute | دورة لكل دقيقة |